

APPENDIX 1: SITE INVENTORY

The following is a list of the main archaeological and historic sites identified within the township, derived from the Tyne and Wear Historic Environment Record. The entries are extracted from the HER but updated as appropriate. The last section includes the results from the Village Atlas landscape and buildings survey undertaken in spring and summer 2013. These entries feature the prefix 'CS'. The majority of sites are illustrated in the main report in Figures 12, 17, 32 and 67. Further information on the HER can be found at <http://www.twshelplines.info/>

Tyne and Wear HER Entries

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
6838	Cleadon Hills Farm, Latin inscription	NZ 3922 6335	Latin inscription on a rock at Cleadon Hills Farm. PETRA MARC - FLA.	Unknown	The Arbeia Society, 2004, Archaeological Survey of the coast from South Shields to Whitburn	
883	Flints	NZ 38 63 (3824 6385 revised location)	Sand pits. The find spot remains obscure, but note that there were quarries on the site of Cleadon Park, south of Quarry Lane, in the middle of the last century. Miket equates these with the "rolled flints" recorded as coming from a raised beach, though these were not said to be artifacts.	Prehistoric	G.B.Gibbs, 1939, Neolithic Man in County Durham, Antiquities of Sunderland, Vol. XIX, 25 Transactions Natural History Society Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-on-Tyne, 189? Vol. XIII (for 1894-9), 165 R.Miket, 1984, The Prehistory of Tyne and Wear, p. 85 no. 6	
6837	Cleadon, Burdon Crescent, flint arrowhead	NZ 374 624	Leaf-shaped arrowhead, in rose-coloured flint, found in garden soil of No. 14 Burdon Crescent, Cleadon.	Prehistoric	The Arbeia Society, 2004, Archaeological Survey of the coast from South Shields to Whitburn	
11329	Cleadon Hills, polished stone axe	NZ 388 631	A polished greenstone axe was found in the Cleadon Hills c.1994. There is no further information regarding the circumstances of the discovery, nor a more precise findspot. The axe was a small one, 82mm in length, 47mm wide at its widest point nearest the blade, tapering to 22mm. In size and form there was nothing to distinguish the find from other small axes traditionally considered to belong to the early Neolithic, perhaps 3500BC.	Prehistoric	Pers comm, Steve Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 2/12/2005	

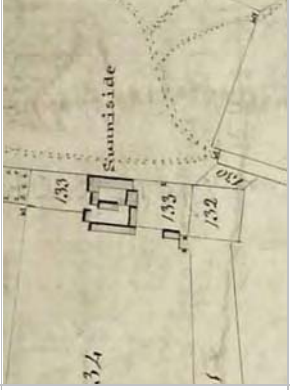
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
11686	Ridge and furrow on the north side of the township	NZ 379 615	Ridge and furrow of Medieval or Post-Medieval date seen as earthworks and mapped from air photographs. Most of these remains still survive. There is particularly good earthwork survival from the west beside the River Don, on Boldon Flats and to the east in the area of Cleadon Hills Farm. Other remains have been destroyed by development in Cleadon and Boldon. The ridge and furrow north of Cleadon Hills Farm is also on the Local List.	Medieval?	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403331; Aerial Photograph RAF 3G/TUD/UK/8 5081 20-DEC-1945, RAF 58/B/40 5168 18-MAY-1948, RAF 58/B/35 5265 16-MAY-1948; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/126/B and LSHA/158/C	
973	Ridge and furrow on the east and south side of the township	NZ 38 62	Ridge and furrow survives as earthworks, or on air photos, north (NZ 38 63) and north-east (NZ 39 63) of Cleadon village, on what were named as North Field and Cleadon Lizards on the 1st ed. OS 6". There are traces east of the village, on both sides of Cleadon Lane in East Field, and on what survives of Cleadon's share of Boldon Flats called Cleadon Moor on the 1st ed. 6" {1 and 2}. Area retains considerable ridge and furrow, with what appear to be large ditched boundary banks. The ridge and furrow at Boldon Flats and that between East Farm and Undercliff at Cleadon is on South Tyneside Council's Local List.	Medieval/Post-Medieval	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862; Durham IV/ VIII Aerial Photograph, South Tyneside Planning Dept., 1981 Pers. Comm. S. Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 1992; Aerial Photograph, Geonex, 1991 10791/010 07/09/1991; Aerial Photograph, Air Fotos, 1989 903-1793-6, 905-1834-8, 904-1815-9; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/133/B and LSHA/154/C CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
974	Boldon common fields	NZ 33 60	Ridge and furrow survives as earthworks, or on air photos, east of East Boldon on Boldon Flats (NZ 37 61), south of East Boldon (NZ 36 61 and 36 60), and west of West Boldon (NZ 33 60, 33 61, 34 60 and 34 61) (1-2). Area retains considerable ridge and furrow, with what appear to be large ditched boundary banks. Miket suggested a site at Boldon Flats NZ 377 614 as a possible prehistoric site. Steve Speak of Tyne and Wear Museums says this is a pond, possibly within a subsidence hollow or collapsed shaft. Now filled in. Feature could possibly be evidence of Boldon Flatts racecourse (CS32).	Medieval/Post-Medieval	Aerial Photograph, South Tyneside Planning Dept., 1981 Pers. Comm. S. Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 1992 Aerial Photograph, Geonex, 1991, 10791/010 07/09/1991 Aerial Photograph, Air Fotos, 1989, 903-1793-6, 905-1834-8, 904-1815-9; English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403245; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/35 5416 16-MAY-1948, RAF CPE/UK/2352 2186 04-OCT-1947, NMR OS/89266 42 11-JUN-1989, NMR MAL/77024 118 07-JUL-1977	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12761	Boldon Lane, pound	NZ 3808 6228	The Boldon Book of 1183 mentions Cleadon pound or pinfold. From at least the 18th Century the pound was located at the junction of West Park Road (formerly Pinfold Lane) and Boldon Lane. Today there is a plaque and seat at the road junction to commemorate it.	Medieval	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8; D. Wawn, no date, Notes on the Antiquities of Cleadon	
5452	Cleadon, five human burials	NZ 381 622	Five burials were found near Cleadon Tower in 1927. Wawn suggests that they were members of the Chambers family of Cleadon Tower, who had a dispute with the Bishop of Durham that led to their excommunication. The burials may have been exhumed from a small gravel pit close to Cleadon Tower (HER 2582). They were reburied at Whiburn St Mary's	Medieval	John Mabbitt, Tyne and Wear Museums, 2003, 2-4 Sunderland Road, Cleadon, Archaeological Assessment W. Hutchinson, 1785, The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham, Volume 2 D. Wawn, Cleadon, County Durham: Notes on its Antiquities	
963	Cleadon village	NZ 385 624	The village appears in the Boldon Book (1183) and later Hatfield's Survey (1380) and the Parliamentary Survey of 1647. Cleadon is listed with Whiburn, and it is not possible to give any idea of the number of tenants and holdings peculiar to either.	Medieval	W. Greenwell, 1852, Boldon Book, Surtees Society, 25, p. 46 W. Greenwell, 1856, Bishop Hatfield's Survey, Surtees Society, 32, pp. 102-06 See reference list	
4614	Cleadon, Medieval bronze belt tag	NZ 387 633	Medieval bronze belt tag found by Mr C McKenna of Mill Lane, Whiburn in 1992. Inspected by Clive Hart of Tyne and Wear Museums. Finder retains the item.	Medieval	Pers C. Hart, 1992, Arbeia Roman Fort Pers. Comm. B. Atkinson, 1992, Coroner's Officer	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
964 (and 8026)	Cleadon tower	NZ 385 624	Cleadon Tower is believed to be mentioned as early as 1587 and is perhaps rather a rare instance of a tower standing on a copyhold estate. The tower was taken down by Richard Pemberton, Esq. in the late 18th Century. The current 'tower' dates to 1890, although the surrounding buildings are earlier..	Medieval	R. Surtees, 1820, History...of Durham, II, 55 and n. 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed (List No. 1025211) CVA Building Survey but NEVAG Cleadon Tower Building Survey NAA & NEVAG Rpt 15-03.	
8051	Front Street, No. 11	NZ 3850 6243	Briar Cottage House, a mid C17, grade II listed building. Roughly squared coursed limestone, roof of pantiles. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Central half-glazed door with blank wall over between 3-light stone- mullioned windows with hood-moulds; 2 mullioned windows of 2 lights with hood-moulds at first floor.	17th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/19 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2013 Grade II Listed Building	
8048	Front Street, No. 1	NZ 3854 6242	Grade II listed farmhouse and hind cottage. Late C17/early C18. Coursed squared limestone, the main house thinly rendered; roof of Welsh slates to the main house, pantiles to the cottage. Main house: 2 storeys, 3 bays; central boarded door with oblong fanlight, sash windows at either side on ground floor; first floor has 2 sash windows and blocked narrow central window. Roof has 3 segment-headed dormers blocked with plywood at time of survey; 2 end brick chimneys. Cottage-: 2 storeys, 2 bays; one sash window at left; at right, one blocked narrow window on first floor.	17th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/15 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025250) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2013	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12762	Burdon Farm	NZ 3853 6243	Burden's Farm lay north of the village pond. Some farm buildings still survive.	17th-century (possibly earlier)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 3 CVA Building Survey 2014	
1587	Cleadon Windmill	NZ 3893 6318	18th-century tower mill built of coursed limestone rubble rising from a low mound contained by a retaining wall of limestone. The tower stands roofless with cap and sails removed but the stone shell is intact with one or two floor joists still in place. All the openings have dressed sandstone outer and timber inner lintels. Part of the cugged track on which the cap of the windmill turned is still visible.	17th-century in origin - current building date to late 18th-century	I. Ayris & P. Jubb, 1987, Tower Mills of South Tyneside I. Ayris & S.M. Linsley, 1994, A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of Tyne and Wear Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025192) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Cleadon Mill Excavations – NAA Report No. 15-02 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
965	Farding Slade Farm	NZ 3920 6429	In 1647 Elizabeth, widow of Robert Chambers, held land etc. listed under the heading "Whitburne cum Cleyton Copyholds". This land included "16 riggs of land in Cleadon in a certain place there called Farthing Slayde". The status of this place in the mid C17 is unknown, and also, indeed, whether it might be medieval. It underwent extensive modification and rebuilding in the mid 19th Century when occupied by Robert Jefferson. Site was cleared in the 1980s	17th-century?	D.A. Kirby, 1972, Parliamentary Surveys of the Bishopric of Durham, Surtees Society, II, 185, p. 50 W. Parson & W. White, 182, Directory of Durham and Northumberland, II, pp. 199-200 Ordnance Survey maps, 1862, 1st ed. 6, Durham IV 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape Survey 2013	
1582 (and 2317)	Tilesheads Farm Brick Kilns	NZ 3652 6208	'Brick Works' first shown on Armstrong's 1791 map and appearing later on the 1839 tithe and 1st edition Ordnance Survey map. Featured a pair of horizontal through draught kilns surviving on a site otherwise cleared of its former buildings and now host to a piggery. Three 19th century brick making sites were situated within a quarter of a mile radius in this area. The surviving kilns, recorded in 1994,	17th-century?	Armstrong 1791 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 1st edition Ordnance Survey map, 1854 I. Ayris & S.M. Linsley, 1994, A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of Tyne and Wear, p 45 CVA landscape and building survey	

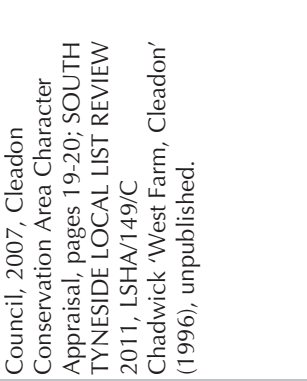
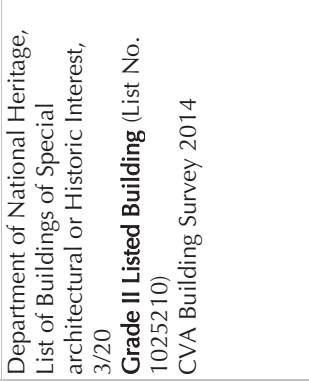
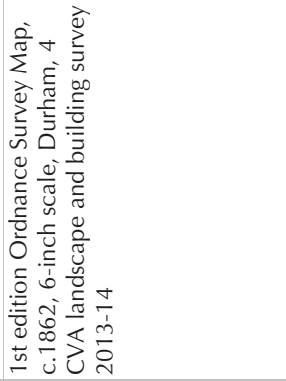
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
			were demolished. Now forms part of the Tiledsheds Nature reserve, the flooded clay pits providing wonderful wetland habitat.		2013-14	
2396	Cleadon Laws limestone quarry	NZ38006346	Limestone Quarry, adjacent to Cleadon Laws farm. Marked as 'Old' on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was out of use by 1862	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2397	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3824 6364	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2400	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3838 6412	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2401	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3871 6410	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2398	Limestone Quarry	NZ38286398	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th-to 18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
12789	The Britannia Inn, car park walls	NZ 3836 6247	The boundary wall of the car park to Shields Road is a limestone boundary wall, topped with later sandstone coping. The fine boundary wall that returns along the northern and western boundary of the car park are the former garden walls of Cleadon Meadows, a mansion house designed by John Dobson.	17th-to 18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 44	
8165	Cleadon, Front Street, No. 3	NZ 3853 6242	House. 18th-century farmhouse. Roughly coursed limestone rubble and brick. Roof low pitched, of pantiles. 2 storeys, 2 bays, the left limestone at ground floor and raised to 2 storeys in brick. Ground floor: sash window with glazing bars at left, boarded door with oblong fanlight at right. First floor: 2 sashes with glazing bars.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/16 Grade II* listed building (List No. 1355080)	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12777	Sunnyside Lane, No. 5	NZ 3854 6245	Late 18th- to early 19th- century house probably incorporating the remains of earlier structures. Rendered front elevation that returns along the first floor of the south facing gable. A pleasant building with brick corbelling supporting rainwater goods, brick quoins and timber four-pane sliding sash windows on the first floor and three-over-two on the ground floor.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30 CVA Building Survey 2014 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252	
9606	Cleadon Lane, No. 1, East Farm and boundary walls	NZ 3857 6242	The farm comprised two yard areas and a collection of outbuildings including a gin-gang. The late 18th and early 19th Century farmhouse (NZ 3857 6242) is built in irregular coursed rubble with irregular stone quoins. It has new window openings and window inserts that are flush to the wall. The roof is Welsh slate with high raised gables. The farmhouse is surrounded by an attractive stone boundary wall and is a prime example of the use of the local limestone and glacial erratics as a building material. The new East Farm development is a courtyard with modern houses around it.	18th-century (possibly medieval in origin)	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)); South Tyneside Council, March 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal Tyneside Local List Review 2011, LSHA/147/C 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
9099	Sunnyside Farm	NZ 3864 6342	A discreet group of functional buildings in local limestone and slate. In good condition with recent lime-rich pointing. Single high brick arched entrance into the courtyard. The farmhouse is a simple square hip roofed building with regular fenestration. Farm appears on 1839 tithe map and was one of the post-enclosure farmsteads established in the late 17th Century.	18th-century (probably 17th century in origin)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2014	

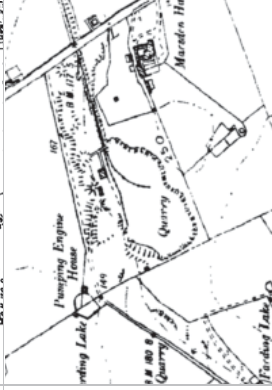
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12765	Cleadon Old Hall	NZ 3846 6243	A large 18th-century three bay mansion house. Set within landscaped grounds with a woodland edge. Demolished in the 1960s. Replaced with flats of the same name. One or two trees survive from the garden of the Old Hall. Original house probably built for John Burdon who later moved to Hardwick Park.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
8153	Cleadon, Front Street, No. 5	NZ 3852 6241	House. 18th-century. Roughly coursed inestone rubble, Welsh slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 windows with late C19 sashes; later central projecting porch has boarded door and oblong fanlight. Stone gable copings, 2 end brick chimneys. Rear elevation: red brick, 2 periods, similar first floor windows, modern ground floor windows and door. Included partly for group considerations.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/17 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1299739) CVA Building Survey 2014	
8027	Cleadon House boundary walls and gate piers	NZ3831762324	Cleadon House wall and gate piers. Arising from front right of the house is a high brick wall with 3 banded square piers and a garden entrance; this connects with a high garden wall, extending the width of the garden, of roughly squared coursed limestone rubble with a triple moulded brick coping. The entrance from the street is formed by a low wall of brick with stone coping, continuing along through 3 square brick piers with plinths, in which are 2 ashlar gate piers with overhanging cornices. Original iron gates and railings have been removed.	18th-century	English Heritage National List Grade II Listed Building (List No. 025213) 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	

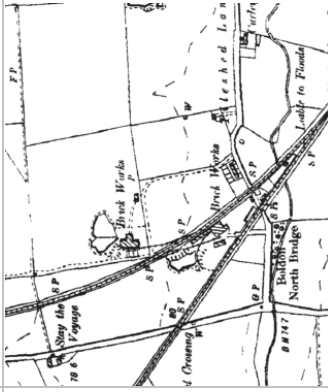
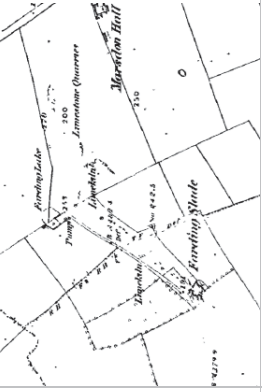
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8049	Front Street, No. 7	NZ 3851 6241	Former Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, which occupied an earlier farm building. Early C18 in date built of roughly coursed limestone rubble and orientated north to south away from the line of Front Street. Chimney at gable end, which has been repaired with hand-made red brick. Recently renovated and now a house.	18th-century (possibly 17th-century)	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/18 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025251) South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2014	
2331	South Shields to Sunderland Road	NZ 3643 6728	Toll Road from South Shields to Sunderland running through the village. Road opened in 1796, although the route had been in existence at least since the medieval period and is the reason for the existence of the village. Toll houses included Harton Turnpike (SMR 2391). Road was extensively modernized in the 1960s when the layout was widened and rationalized, changing the character of this part of the village quite considerably.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 8 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
8027	Cleadon, Front Street, Cleadon House	NZ 3707 6173	Grade II listed house built c.1738 (rainwater heads) for John Dagnia of South Shields, glass manufacturer. Brick with stone dressings; roof of plain tiles. Simple block plan. 2 storeys, 5 windows, including a central Venetian staircase window, all with broad moulded glazing bars, raised surrounds and projecting cills. South front to garden has scrolled pediment to central door, moulded architraves to all windows, large oblong fanlights with radial decoration above two side doors; a C19 conservatory encloses the 3 doors. Interior: staircase has dado rail and cornice and a wrought-iron balustrade of c.1750 in a rococo design of leaves, seed-pods and curved bars; the front porch has been inserted beneath this; doors to main rooms in hall have corniced picture-panels; fluted pilasters support an elliptical arch to the narrower section of hall opposite the stairs.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/22 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II* listed building (List No. 1025212) South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) CVA Building Survey	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12802	Recreation ground (former garden of Cleadon House)	NZ 3834 6202	The grounds to Cleadon House were laid out in the picturesque style of the mid to late 18th Century, includes a gothic grotto (HER 8159) that overlooked a lake and terraces. The house had its principal elevation overlooking the grounds, with open views channelled through woodlands to the grotto, lake and pastures beyond. Some vestiges of the grounds survive. Much of the estate was developed in the early 20th Century when the Plantation estate was built. Some large mature trees, principally Chestnut survive from the earlier period.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 59-60; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV152/C Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey	
8159 (and 12803)	Cleadon House Grotto	NZ 3834 6218	Garden feature, (formerly in grounds of Cleadon House) Roughly squared coursed limestone rubble with brick dressings. Wall and two returns into and retaining a hill. South elevation has 3 pointed arches flanked by 2 similar niches. A square cover in the ground behind probably replaces a lantern. Interior octagonal with 3 niches in the 3 north sides. There was formerly a lake in front of the grotto.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/54 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed (List No. 1355067) Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) CVA Building Survey	
12763	South Farm (French's Farm or Cutler Farm)	NZ 3848 6235	South Farm stood on the site where Foxton Court now stands. Referred to in the Bishops records as South Farm and also sometimes called French's Farm or Cutler's Farm. Demolished in the 1960s, no surviving remains	18th-century (possibly medieval in origin)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
9609	Cleadon, Cleadon Lane, West Hall Farm and gate piers	NZ 3905 6221	Farm buildings and gateposts. An early to mid 19th-century farmhouse, which is two storeys with a single storey extension to the east. Built of coursed limestone rubble with a Welsh slate roof and raised gables. It has timber sliding sash windows with margin panes, stone lintels and cills.	18th-century (probably 17th-century in origin)	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)); South Tyneside	

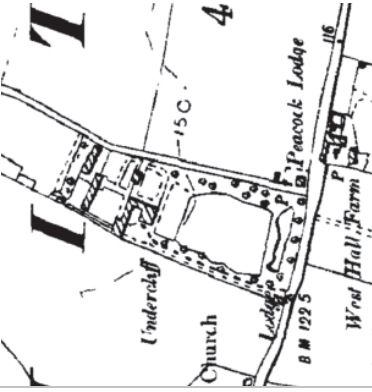
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8025	Front Street, gates and piers	NZ 3850 6235	The extension has an original six-over-six pane timber window. Whitewashed outbuildings surround the farmhouse. The barn along the edge of Cleadon Lane was the original farmhouse, built in the 18th Century. The pitch of its roof suggests that it was previously thatched. The buildings have been modified and extended in response to changing agricultural practices and methods. There is a line of mature trees along the western edge of the farm. West Hall Farm is a remarkably intact group of historic agricultural buildings. Gates: C18, one modern copy. Wrought iron. Gate piers: 3 C18, stone rusticated and vermiculated, with projecting cornices and obelisk finials. Original source of gates is unknown but not from immediate vicinity of Cleadon	18th-century (relocated)	Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 19-20; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/149/C Chadwick 'West Farm, Cleadon' (1996), unpublished. Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/20 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025210) CVA Building Survey 2014	  
2414	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3882 6328	Limestone Quarry, marked as 'Old' on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Measures approx. 20 x 20m and covered by gorse. There is a small wall at the west end. Extent shown on 25-inch first edition.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	  

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2411	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3878 6400	Limestone Quarry, first shown on 1839 tithe map and marked as 'old' on the 1st edition OS mapping, so out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 25-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
12778	Cleadon, Sunnyside Lane, No. 1	NZ 3854 6243	Possibly once a single storey cottage of 17th- or 18th-century date, heightened in the 19th Century to two storeys. The windows are timber sliding sash. The first floor window on the side elevation has been raised. There is a central chimney stack. The open sided timber porch on the front is modern. Building has been recently rendered.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Buildings Survey	
12774	Sunnyside Lane, No. 7	NZ 3853 6246	A single storey cottage, possibly 18th-century in date, rendered and painted white. Appears to be a pair of cottages converted into one. The projecting stone cills have been painted black. New windows have been inserted. The roof is Welsh slate, with brick chimney stacks and terracotta pots. Probably associated with the Old Hall garden, which extended to the west. Perhaps a gardener's cottage or workshop.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 28-29 CVA Building Survey 2014	
2417	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3963 6315	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2415	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3887 6305	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Same as 2414.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
2416	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3920 6290	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12791	Old Post Office	NZ 3842 6234	The post office is slotted into a terrace of late 19th-century houses that are rendered. They have replacement windows and timber shutters that clutter the elevations.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 47	
2399	Cleadon Park Limestone Quarry	NZ 3845 6398	Cleadon Quarry. The precise extents of the site are unclear on the 1st edition OS mapping, which does however show a Lime Kiln within the site. Extensive working shown on first edition map, quarry remained in used until the mid 20th Century. Now a park and housing estate.	19th-century – founded earlier, perhaps 17th-century.	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2482 (and 2404)	Marsden Old Quarry	NZ 3957 6453	Quarry at Marsden, which is first shown on the 2nd edition OS map but probably developed from an earlier quarry (HER 2404), shown on the first edition OS. It was served by railway HER 2483. In 2004 during excavation work to strip topsoil from the limestone adjacent to Marsden Old Quarry Local Nature Reserve, a series of what looked like boreholes were found covering an area of approximately 10m x 10m. T	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, SW	
7792	Cleadon Park House (Cleadon Cottage)	NZ 3821 6377	The house was known as "Cleadon Cottage" in the early C19. On a tithe map of 1839 it is shown as consisting of a principal west wing and a north service wing with an L shaped block adjacent to it. The main approach from the Sunderland turnpike was from the west, presumably to the entrance to the house in the centre of the west wing. In 1845 alterations and additions were carried out by John Dobson for R W Swinburne, glass manufacturer, with the addition of a south wing and the entrance and its approach moved to the north. Local dressed	19th-century	.Meadows and E. Waterson, 1993, Lost Houses of County Durham, p 37; N. Pevsner (second edition revised by Elizabeth Williamson, 1985, The Buildings of England - County Durham	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2477	West Harton Rifle Range	NZ 3695 6392	A 1000yd Rifle Range at West Harton, with associated buildings. Shown on Ordnance Survey maps of 1897, 1898 and 1899 but not shown on later editions.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, SW; English Heritage, 2008, Hadrian's Wall National Mapping Programme, 1403730; Aerial Photograph RAF 540/1381 0204 07-AUG-1954	
2578	Brick Works	NZ 3635 6215	Brick Works. This was not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was opened after 1862. 1894, claypit used as a fishpond in 1921.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P.J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 25	
2402	Lime Kiln, Farning Lake Farm	NZ 3921 6440	Lime Kiln, location unclear on the 1st edition OS mapping, probably lay within a 200m radius of the grid reference. It is not shown on 2nd edition OS mapping, which does mark an Old Quarry near this point and which may have been the disused workings around the kiln. No visible surface evidence surviving. A second kiln is shown to the east of the farm.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
9246	Sunnyside Lane, Farm Cottages	NZ 3870 6335	Architecturally undistinguished workers dwellings near to Sunnyside Farm (HER 9099).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal	

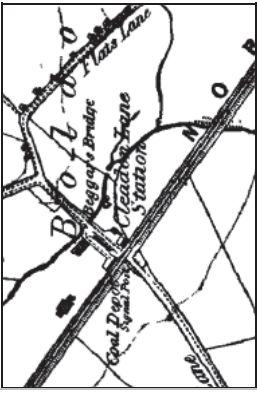
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12779	North Street, The Cottage Tavern	NZ 3844 6249	A 19th-century public house. It was extended at its western end in the later 20th Century. Pitched gables have been added to the south elevation and the first floor rendered, painted white and timber boarding added.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 31	
12780	Cleadon, Shields Road, Grove House	NZ 3842 6250	Late 19th-century house built of firebrick formerly incorporated a butchers shop with slaughter house behind. A painted stone lintel above a blocked doorway on the southern gable is inscribed 'H Burdon Butcher'. The two storey house is double fronted with a full height timber re-clad bay to the left side and a new large window inserted on the ground floor to the right side. All the windows are replacements. A stone boundary wall continues north behind Grove House.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW CVA Building Survey 2014	
12788	The Britannia Inn	NZ 3842 6240	Built in 1896 to replace an earlier coaching inn of the same name. Extravagant design in limestone with sandstone quoins, window and door surrounds. It has been extended to the south to more than double its original footprint.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 44 2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale CVA Building Survey 2014	
12799	Sunderland Road, No. 10 (Moorside)	NZ 3855 6221	A two storey early 19th-century house that is rendered and painted white. The front elevation includes a box bay with a Welsh slate roof. All of the windows have been replaced in Upvc. The house has a large attractive garden.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 52	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12764	Cleadon Meadows	NZ 3832 6254	Large mansion built to the design of John Dobson in 1853 on the site of an earlier country house built in the 1820s and shown on the 1839 tithe (see picture). Demolished in the 1960s. The replacement housing estate has the same name. The garden wall survives (HER 12789).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 10 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
12768	Cleadon Lane, Peacock Lodge	NZ 3900 6225	An exuberant example of late nineteenth-century date that has been substantially extended. The original building is arts & crafts style. It includes fine detail. Peacock Lodge has a steeply pitched flat tile roof with stone water tabling and chimney stacks with stone shoulders added to both gables. The roof has three dormers with pointed gables. The gables are steeply pitched and are braced by carved timber work that is painted white. There are segmental arches over the windows. The property is bounded by a low stone garden wall.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 20-21; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV150/C CVA Building Survey 2014	
8163	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff	NZ 3897 6243	House, now 3 separate dwellings. Built circa 1853 for the Allison family. Brick with sandstone dressings; Welsh slate roof. 2 storeys; 3 bays on west front defined by 4 Tuscan giant pilasters with stone plinths and capitals. Hipped roof, square brick chimneys with stone bands and cornices. Plain 2-storey, 4-bay wing on east has 2-storey, 2-bay return forming a courtyard with a range consisting of a passage, a house of 2 low storeys, a cottage, a carriage entrance and a coach house. A curved brick wall extending from the north-west corner of the house to the courtyard entrance has, on the courtyard side, a brick mounting block with 3 stone steps.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/7 Grade II Listed Building (List No: 1355077) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12769	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff Lodge	NZ 3886 6228	Gate lodge to Undercliff (HER 8163). It has been extended along its western elevation with the addition of a flat roofed building in the 1970s, which is painted white. The extension is inappropriate.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 22-23	
12770	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff, lake	NZ 3890 6227	See above (8163). Ornamental gardens including a lake were laid out in front of the south elevation and approached by a sweeping set of stone steps. The lake has gone.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 22-23	See above.
9610	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff, boundary wall	NZ 3891 6226	See above.	19th-century	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8047	Cleadon Lane, Church of All Saints	NZ 3858 6235	Parish church. 1869 by R J Johnson, south aisle 1907. Snecked limestone rubble with sandstone ashlar quoins and dressings, high-pitched roofs of Welsh slate with stone coping to nave and aisle, in Early English style. Nave with south aisle and south porch, chancel with 3-sided apse, north transept. Transept has a 2-light window in the gable and an east door with flower stops to a drip-mould. Roof has stone cross finial at west, iron at east; above the chancel a hexagonal timber bellcote with Welsh slate spirelet and iron finial; chimney at the transept gable. Interior: south arcade of 2 wide bays, paintings of Garden of Gethsemane by J Eadie Read of Newcastle c.1914 in spandrels; apse paintings of Christ on the Cross and Christ in Majesty by Michael Hoare of Folkestone in 1967; 2-light west Window, war memorial by L C Evetts of Newcastle in 1948.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/8 Grade II Listed Building (List No: 1025247) Chadwick, M (1994) unpublished report CVA Building Survey 2014	
8114, 8117	Cleadon, West Park Road, No. 8 and No. 4 gas lamps	NZ 3813 6621 NZ 3812 6223	Gas street lamp. Late C19. Cast iron fluted standard, supporting square glazed lap with circular ventilator cap.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 103 CVA Building Survey 2014	
	Gas Lamp to the rear of No. 6	NZ3755 6168	Gas lampost. Mid C19. Cast iron. Fluted iron tapering column on moulded base. Topped by a square lantern supported on scroll brackets. The	19th-century	Grade II Listed Building (List No 1262062) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
15244	North Drive, No. 2, boundary wall	NZ 3740 6207	glazed lantern is topped by a circular ventilation out-let. Magnesian limestone walls.	19th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/148/C	
12776	Sunnyside Lane, No. 3	NZ 3854 6244	A two-storey house set back from its neighbours. Probably 19th-century incorporating remnants of earlier structures. It was once attached to a range of structures around a farmyard. A simple double fronted traditional two-up two-down property. It is rendered white. The lower cills are stone. The chimney stacks are located at eaves height creating a flat ridge line. The windows are replacements. A drive between Nos. 1 and 3 leads into the former farmyard.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30	
12792 (inc. 12767)	Front Street, Nos. 18 to 22	NZ 3842 6232	Nursery Lane once led to extensive areas of glass houses behind Cleadon Tower. Today it still contains an extremely attractive terrace of houses. Built in 1860, the houses are rendered. Some retain their original six-over-six windows and doors. Sections of stone boundary wall survive. The houses face onto an unattractive garage court.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 47 CVA Building Survey 2014	
12794	Front Street, shopping centre	NZ 3838 6236	The north side of Front Street is a mixture of late 19th-century and post-war buildings. Three buildings survive from the 1800s. Cleadon Village Pharmacy and Oddbins are mid 19th-century terraced houses with intact first floors and conjoined chimney stacks. All of the other shops are new and built to different designs. Some of the service yards behind the shops incorporate old stone boundary walls of the gardens of Cleadon Meadows (HER 12764).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 49-51	
12798	Sunderland Road, Methodist Church	NZ 3854 6223	Built in 1899. Single storey brick church. Extended at the back. A new simple lych gate has been built by the entrance to the car park.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 52	
2582	Gravel Pits	NZ 3816 6226	Gravel Pits, west of Cleadon, their location is unclear on the 2nd edition OS mapping. They are	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
			not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so were operational after 1862.			
9607	North Street, No. 2 (The Garth) and boundary walls	NZ 3848 6247	Built in 1897 and extended in the latter half of the 20th Century. The extension is of some merit. The historic brick boundary wall to Cleadon Old Hall (HER 12765) runs between No. 1 and No. 2. It has been repaired in a way that detracts from its general appearance, but it is an important survival.	19th-century	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B))	
14505	Quarry Lane, White Horse	NZ 3930 6444	Figure painted on quarry face at Marsden. There are many stories associated with the site but it probably dates to the late 19th Century.	19th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/72/SS	
2480	Cleadon Pumping Station	NZ38696357	Cleadon Pumping Station (Sunderland and South Shields W.W.) Cleadon Water Pumping Station NZ 389632(A). Built by Thomas Hawksley, the ornamental grounds contain a neo-Italianate engine house, boiler house and cottages all dominated by a camponile chimney. Built 1860, originally steam powered with 2 cornish engines and 3 cornish boilers, the station was electrified c1930. The complex forms part of a Conservation Area and the buildings are listed.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal Grade II* Listed Building (LN 1232322)	
2289	Branding Junction Railway, Sunderland Branch (later NER – HER 1186)	NZ 2966 6215	The North Eastern Railway, Sunderland Branch was originally the Brandling Junction Railway from Gateshead to Monkwearmouth, opened in 1839. The line passed through an unbroken tract of open countryside, except at Fulwell where a cutting had to be created through the magnesian limestone, nearly a mile long and up to 29 feet deep. Its southern terminus was Monkwearmouth Station (HER 2751). Only the remains of the embankment walls remain in-situ. The station now forms part of the Metro line.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 3 N.T. Sinclair, & I.S. Carr, 1990, Railways of South Shields, p.6; W.W. Tomlinson, 1914, The North Eastern Railway - Its Rise and Development, p 327 CVA Landscape Survey 2013	
2580	East Boldon, Brick Works	NZ 3723 6163	Brick Works with associated Clay Pit. Not shown on 1st edition OS mapping, so opened after 1862 but before 1898.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P.J., 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 27.	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2332	Branding Junction Railway, Biddick Branch	NZ 3602 6365	Railway or Wagonway. The southern end is the junction with the North Eastern Railway, Sunderland Branch (SMR 2289). This was part of the Biddick Branch of the Brandling Junction Railway, which was opened in 1839 and closed in 1840. The northern section was still in use as a railway (SMR 2395) related to Harton Colliery. The line was completely reopened as the North Eastern Railway Harton Branch in 1867, its northern end having been remodelled, see SMR 2550.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8 N.T. Sinclair, & I.S. Carr, 1990, Railways of South Shields, p.6	
2581	Moor Lane Brick Works	NZ 3816 6145	Moor Lane Brick Works. Works not shown on the 1st edition OS map so were opened after 1862. Expand considerably in the early 19th Century, possibly serving construction of the Plantation estate. No surviving evidence – now part of Broadlands estate	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14 Davison, P J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 27.	
12805	sand pit	NZ 3808 6225	Shown on Ordnance Survey third edition of 1919 as 'old' meaning out of use.	19th-century	Ordnance Survey third edition map 1919	
12793 (inc. 12766)	Front Street, workshop	NZ 3833 6230	The backland area annexed to Cleadon House (HER 8027) comprises a small but extremely interesting collection of buildings. This includes a small irregular coursed limestone workshop with a high roof pitch (HER 12766). There is a red brick back wall of a former estate building with an attractive late 19th-century box bay at first floor level. The yard gives an interesting glimpse of the working buildings of the old village. It is of considerable architectural and historic merit.	19th-century (possibly with some 18th-century elements)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
12790	Front Street, guidepost	NZ 3846 6237	A fine cast iron guidepost survives in front of a small artificial community building in front of Foxton Court. It is in deteriorating condition. The fingers have been removed.	19th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 46; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV153/C	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2577	Cleadon Junction Brick Works	NZ 3637 6230	Brick Works. This was not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was opened after 1862. 1894-1938	20th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 24.	
12784	Sunderland Road, infants school	NZ 3854 6235	School built in 1903 to replace the earlier Parochial school. Board School building, rendered and incised to look like masonry. The windows are original. The building comprises two symmetrical halves. Part of the left hand porch and a section of the lower roof was removed when the church hall (HER 12783) was built.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 38 3rd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1919, 6-inch scale CVA Building Survey 2014 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
12775	Sunniside Lane, Nos. 2 and 4	NZ 3858 6253	A pair of semi-detached houses of mid 20th-century date. Part of a short length of post-war ribbon development.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 28	
12773	East Farm Cottages	NZ 3863 6250	Built in the 1920s as accommodation for staff working at Undercliff (HER 8163) for the Chapman family. Two blocks of single storey cottages with hipped roofs.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 28	
12801	Cleadon Plantation	NZ 380 620	Cleadon Plantation, a landscaped estate, was built over Cleadon Moor and Little Moor to the west of the historic core from the start of the 20th Century. It lies over an undulation of Cleadon Hills falling gently from the north east to south west. The estate comprised a collection of large houses in generous gardens using well established tree and hedge lines to create a sense of enclosure and privacy. The quality of pre-First World War housing stock is outstanding. Houses were approached by drives that cut across the gardens and were south facing to take advantage of views over the sloping gardens. Some houses had short garden terraces. This echoes the estates like Regent's Park in	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 55-86 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
10964 (same as 11198)	Front Street, War Memorial (WW1 and WW2)	NZ 384 623	London that were built in the 1830s and 40s and the later Garden Suburb movement. First and Second World War Memorial. Unveiled November 1920 by Col. G. Pollard of Seaton Delaval. A pink rough hewn slab with a laurel wreath at the top and the names of the dead and those who served in World War One on a Welsh green slate panel. There is a cross on the step below. Located in a rockery. The sculptor was Thomas Curry of South Shields. There is a plaque on the right side "E. Smyth, Sunderland".	20th-century	Ian Ayris, Peter Jubb, Steve Palmer and Paul Usherwood, 1996, A Guide to the Public Monuments and Sculpture of Tyne and Wear, p 65; North East War Memorials Project Ref. C79.01 (www.newmp.org.uk); Newcastle Weekly Chronicle 20 November 1920; South Shields in Old Picture Postcards	
12804	Gravel pit	NZ 3809 6235	Shown on Ordnance Survey third edition of 1919.	20th-century	Ordnance Survey third edition map 1919	
15247	Whitburn Road, No. 45, Ardmore	NZ 3816 6181	Modernist/Art Deco house built in 1932. Flat roof, horizontal windows, windows cut through the wall returns. Recently restored.	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/164/C	
10903	Tilesheads Nature Reserve, 'Dream Boat'	NZ 365 621	1994/5 by David Gross. A community carving in timber in collaboration with King George Comprehensive School. The piece, which lies close to a pond, is an upturned boat with a sheltered seat inside. The artist, David Gross, described the concept behind the sculpture: "The dream boat will be a vessel for voyages of the imagination rather than a physical trip over water.	20th-century	Ian Ayris, Peter Jubb, Steve Palmer and Paul Usherwood, 1996, A Guide to the Public Monuments and Sculpture of Tyne and Wear, p 85; Paul Usherwood, Jeremy Beach and Catherine Morris, 2000, Public Sculpture of North-East England, p 54-5	
12771	Cleadon Lane, Senior School (later Infant School)	NZ 3061 6233	Cleadon School was built in 1907. It is brick, with a Welsh slate roof with red clay ridge tiles. There are gabled wings projecting from the front elevation. The school was originally divided into a boys and girls school. The water tabling, lintels and cills are stone. Above the windows are key stones with brick on edge detail. The rainwater goods are cast iron. There is a brick boundary wall with stone coping, with a steel fence on top. The school is no longer in use and has permission granted for conversion to residential.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 24-25; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/159/C 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
12785	All Saints Church, vicarage	NZ 3856 6233	Built in 1907. Extremely attractive Edwardian house with a hipped gable. A projecting splayed	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12782	Front Street, electricity substation	NZ 3855 6237	bay sits over the porch. A full height timber box bay and a ground floor bay, with original windows and heavy cornices are attached to the south elevation. There are mature landscaped gardens. A pre-First World War electricity substation. Brick built with a rosemary tile roof. It is surmounted by a square tower with an open ventilation lantern with a lead ogee shaped roof. It has projecting brick cills and a dog-tooth brick cornice.	20th-century	Character Appraisal, page 38; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/161/C South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 34 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
12783	Cleadon, All Saints Church, church hall (location of Parochial School)	NZ 3854 6236	Inter-war church hall. Brick with shallow buttress supports on the north and south elevations. Rendered and incised to look like masonry. Original windows. Slate roof. Little ornamentation except the front porch with a concrete doorway with simple triangular pediment with 'ALL SAINTS CHURCH HALL' painted across it. The church hall is situated on the site of the old Parochial School, which served as the village hall after the school next door was built in 1903	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 38; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/160/C CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
11199	Front Street, War Memorial (Cleadon Cottage Homes)	NZ 3844 6236	Stone book with pages open on steps in front of an altar (HER 11198). Inscription of a pink panel: "IN MEMORY OF THOSE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN FROM CLEADON COTTAGE HOMES WHO SERVED DURING THE WORLD WARS 1914-1919 1939-1945".	20th-century	North East War Memorials Project Ref. C79.06 (www.newmp.org.uk); SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/156/C	
15245	No. 2, Greenlands	NZ 3818 6227	Detached house built between 1897 and 1914. The only pre-First World War house in the street. Brick built with a Welsh slate roof, raised loop tiles, terracotta chimney pots and attractive	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/162/C South Tyneside Council, 2007	

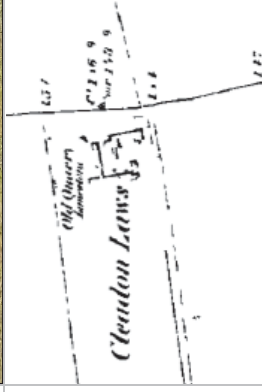
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
15246	Underhill Road, No. 19, Cardrona House	NZ 3796 6198	moulded terracotta cill course. There is a coach house/stable in the grounds with a double ventilated roof, faced brick walls, rendered gable ends and stepped kneelers. Detached brick villa. Built between 1897 and 1914. Polygonal corner bay window, Art Nouveau style stained glass and Arts & Crafts style porch. Welsh slate roof, red pantile over the bays, elegant open sided timber and brick front door porch. Two tall chimney stacks with stone cornices and terracotta pots. The garden contains fine trees.	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/163/C South Tyneside Council, 2007	
12781	Village pond	NZ 3853 6238	The heart of the village and one of two ponds that used to serve Cleadon; a second header pond being located on Sunnyside Lane. The current pond was reduced in size when the road was widened in the 1960s	Medieval	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 33-4; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/151/C 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape Survey 2013-14	
975	Cleadon Hill, army trenches	NZ 389 631	On Cleadon Hill, west and south-west of the windmill, there are short, slightly curved, stretches of ditch with the upcast piled on one side. By oral tradition these were said to be army trenches, date of digging unknown. Some of the features in this area are definitely associated with the pre-1914 golf course but at least 4 and perhaps 5 could be WWI trenches, though not the classic zigzag networks. These notably face each other and are orientated east to west. Range from 28 to 12m long and are approx 2m wide with a raised bank on one side and shallow recess on the other. Majority of features probably relate to pre-war golf course extension.	WWI	Pers. Comm. P.R.M. Harbottle, 1993, Cleadon Hill trenches - Historic Environment Record CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
4652	Cleadon Hills, Pillbox	NZ 3913 6241	Potential WWI pillbox constructed of concrete and brick and partially hidden in the hedgerow.	WWI?	Defence of Britain Project, 2002, Defence of Britain Database, S0002914; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV157/C CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14 Roger Thomas pers com	
4653	White Horse Cliff, 2 Pillboxes	NZ 393 644	Two clay brick and concrete WW2 pillboxes built into side of hill. In fair condition. Constructed 1940-41 {1}. Not seen during recent survey	WWII	Defence of Britain Project, 2002, Defence of Britain Database, S0002913 CVA Landscape Survey 2013-14	
5541	Searchlight Battery TT216	NZ 385 624	Searchlight Battery - During WW2 many of the Tyneside searchlights were manned by the 225th Anti-Aircraft Artillery (Searchlight Battalion) USA. Their headquarters was at Debdon Gardens in Newcastle (HER 5559). Many of the searchlight sites were used as low security POW camps after the American troops left, accommodating the prisoners who were working on local farms. Until radar was invented, searchlights were the only means by which aimed anti-aircraft fire and fighter interception were possible at night.	WWII	2003, Searchlight Sites on Tyneside - 18 November 1944, www.skylighters.org Alan Rudd, 1986, List of 20th-century defence sites on Tyneside Council For British Archaeology, 1995, Twentieth-century, Defences in Britain - An Introductory Guide Handbook of The Defence of Britain Project, p 62-63	
5565	Marsden Hall, Searchlight Battery	NZ 39 64	Searchlight Battery - During WW2 many of the Tyneside searchlights were manned by the 225th Anti-Aircraft Artillery (Searchlight Battalion) USA. Their headquarters was at Debdon Gardens in Newcastle (HER 5559). Many of the searchlight sites were used as low security POW camps after the American troops left, accommodating the prisoners who were working on local farms.	WWII	Searchlight Sites on Tyneside - 18 November 1944, www.skylighters.org Council For British Archaeology, 1995, Twentieth-century, Defences in Britain - An Introductory Guide Handbook of The Defence of Britain Project, p 62-63	
11693	Whiteleas, aircraft obstructions	NZ 3706 6244	An extensive area of aircraft obstructions from WW2 seen as earthworks and cropmarks on aerial photographs. Linear ditches with associated small dumps of spoil to either side. There are four parallel lines of obstructions, each 136m long and connected by another line at right angles.	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 14032229; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/37 5449 17-MAY-1948	
11695	Aircraft	NZ 3947 6382	An extensive area of aircraft obstructions from	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
	obstructions		WW2 seen as earthworks and cropmarks on aerial photographs. An incomplete grid of linear ditches with associated small dumps of spoil to either side. Seen over an area measuring 1155m x 1120m.		WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403238; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/35 5265 16-MAY-1948 and RAF 106G/UK/1193 4280 27-FEB-1946	
11685	HAA military depot	NZ 3952 6398 NZ 3966 6371	A military depot of WW2, seen on war-time air photographs. Two groups of structures at NZ 3952 6398 and NZ 3966 6371, approximately 300m apart are probably magazines of ammunition associated with a naval gun known as the Tyne Turret that was situated approximately 700m further east. These were all temporary structures protected by coils of barbed wire. Now demolished.	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403240; Aerial Photograph RAF 106G/UK/1193 4280 27-FEB-1946	

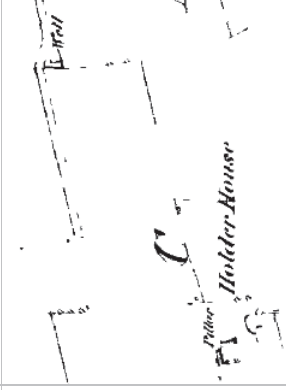
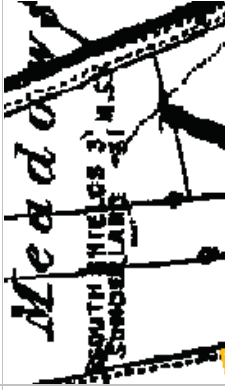
Cleadon Village Atlas Field Survey

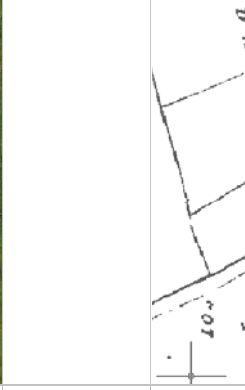
Survey No.	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
CS1	Guard stone	NZ 38540 62422	Guard stone at the junction of Front Street and Sunnyside Lane, adjacent to Burdon Farm. These were positioned to protect walls from damage from carts or agricultural equipment. Possibly contemporary with the wall and may be 18th-century. Top of the stone is damaged. Consideration should be given to repairing this to prevent further decline.	18th-century?	CVA Building Survey 2014	

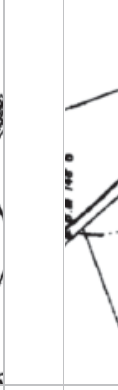
CS2	Former pond on Sunnyside Lane	NZ 38541 62486	Second pond to the north of the village pond and east of Burdon Farm. Shown in 1839 tithe and maybe medieval in origin. Feature was infilled in the early 20th Century and now only survives as a shallow depression in the grass close to the junction of North Road and Sunnyside Lane	Medieval?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS3	Cleadon Laws	NZ 3793 6343	Cleadon Laws – place name might suggest a former prehistoric barrow site, although no surviving evidence above ground. Later a post-enclosure farmstead dating to the 17th Century, shown on the 1839 tithe map. A small limestone quarry is recorded on the first edition OS map (1862), already marked as 'old'.	17th century but place name could indicate prehistoric activity	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS4	Cleadon Mill boundary wall	NZ 3890 6312	Remains of boundary wall running west of Cleadon Mill and shown on the first edition OS map, approximately 200m long and 1.25m wide, constructed of local limestone although only survives as grassed over footings	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS5	Structure in old quarry (in 2414)	NZ 3885 6301	Remains of a small stone built building or structure on the western edge of the quarry. Measure approx. 2.25m across with an 'entrance' at the NW end. Rear wall is cut into the hill, SW wall of local limestone. Feature approx. 80cm deep. Might be a small quarryman's shelter or possibly a crane base of some sort.	17th – 18th C?	Does not appear on any of the historic OS maps. Not shown on the first edition OS 25-inch map. CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS6	Remains of pre-war golf course	NZ 3896 6294	Linear banks and a shallow circular depression with surrounding banks, associated with the pre-1914 golf course.	20th-century	Aerial photographs CPE-UK-2175 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS7	Earthworks adjacent to Cleadon Mill	NZ 3890 6321	Oval enclosure, measuring 25m east to west and 13m north to south. Central depression with raised collar with stonework under the surface, suggesting a walled enclosure. Shape and proximity to Cleadon Mill Farm would suggest a pond but interior was not boggy and feature is not annotated as containing water on the 25-inch first edition OS map. Possibly a paddock or sheep stell.	17th – 18th C?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS8	Limestone quarry	NZ 3906 6307	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Large amount of rubble found in the undergrowth, which would suggest a small structure, now demolished	17th – 18th century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
CS9	WWI officers barracks	NZ 3865 6236	Footing of barrack block occupied by British and Canadian officers during WWII and associated with the searchlight battery. Footings survive well and can be clearly seen, building measures 20m x 30m, aligned along road.	WWII	Information from Maurice Chadwick CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS10	Cleadon Hills Farm	NZ 3922 6336	Cleadon Hills Farm. Post-enclosure farmstead, although may have medieval origins. Current farmhouse is modern but evidence of an earlier structure forming part of the existing barn. This may be early 18th-century in date. Would warrant further research and recording, subject to tenants approval and permission.	17-18th century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Survey 2013-14	
CS11	Fragment of wall footings associated with Farding Lake farm	NZ 3929 6440 NZ 3946 6432 NZ 3934 6427	Wall footings associated with old field boundaries belonging to Farding Lake Farm. Footings are visible running across footpath where ground has eroded away, although walls have all been demolished and are no longer visible at surface.	17-18th century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS12	Farding Lake pump	NZ 3922 6439	Pump adjacent to Farding Lake and first shown on the first edition OS (1862). The 1919 third edition map shows this as a 'windpump' presumably for supplying the farm with water. The second (and third) edition map also shows a 'Pumping Engine House' located slightly further north at the tip of the lake. This may have been providing water to Marsden Village. There is no surviving, above ground, evidence today.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS13	Hodder Farm	NZ 3726 6307 NZ 37596 63304 (well)	Farm shown on 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map and continuing through into the late 20th Century. Map shows annotation 'pillar' but unclear what this is. There is a well shown to the north east. Appears to be post-enclosure farmstead. No longer standing.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS14	Milestone	NZ 3859 6217	Milestone shown to the south of the village on the Sunderland road reading 'South Shields 3 miles, Sunderland 3 miles'. Probably dates to turnpike. Shown on 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map but no longer standing.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS15	The Matthew House (the Old Britannia Inn)	NZ 3842 62411	Building formerly standing where the Britannia Inn now stands. Fireplace in the Britannia originally came from this building, which is believed to be contemporary with the 17th Century phase of Cleadon Tower and belonged to the Matthew Family, one of the foremost families in the village, with considerable amounts of land. Demolished when the pub was built 1897. Part may have been incorporated into the later structure.	17th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS16	Ridge and Furrow at Cleadon Hills Farm	NZ 3934 6338	Part of HER 11686. A well-preserved block of ridge and furrow to the north of Cleadon Hills Farm (Well Close Field). Narrow rigg measuring approx 2-3m across with gentle curve. Divided into furlongs with headlands still clearly visible. No walls of hedges. Possibly at least one furlong of broad rigg	Medieval to 18th-century	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	

CS17	Former ridge and furrow on Cleadon Hills	NZ 3934 6293	Part of HER 11686. A cluster of ridge and furrow visible on the Cleadon Hills to the south of Cleadon Hills Farm. Visible on post-war aerial photographs but now ploughed out, although line of S-curve is preserved in boundary walls. Looks to be broad riggs.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS18	Ridge and Furrow at East Farm	NZ 3866 6245	Part of HER 973. Two blocks of ridge and furrow surviving to the east of East Farm. Broad riggs measuring 4-5 m across and running NW to SE. Headlands visible.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS19	West Farm Ridge and Furrow	NZ 3929 6197	Well-preserved ridge and furrow clearly visible to the rear of West Farm. Broad riggs, measuring 4m across with reverse-S visible and headlands visible.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS20	Cleadon Park Farm	NZ 3821 6377	Post-enclosure farmstead probably founded in the 17th Century. Later developed into Cleadon Park House (HER 7792)	17th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS21	Cleadon Out House	NZ 37975 6397	18th-century enclosure farmstead, first appearing on the 1839 tithe and later on the 1st edition 6-inch OS map. Courtyard farmstead to the north of Cleadon Park farm	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS22	The Ship Inn	NZ 3850 6236	Formerly located at the junction of the Sunderland Road and Front Street this was one of two coaching inns in Cleadon and probably dated to the 18th Century, if not earlier. Building was demolished in the early 1960s when the road was widened.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithes DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS23	Cleadon Lane Brick Works	NZ 3717 6154	Same as HER 2580.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS24	Cleadon Lane Station	NZ 3717 6154	Station first associated with the Brandling Railway and later taken over by the NER and renamed East Boldon Station. Today forms part of the Metro line but little of the original fabric of the station survives.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS25	Cleadon Mill Farm	NZ 3... 6...				
CS26	Cleadon Grange	NZ 38274 62851	Cleadon Grange, property associated with North Farm, both formed in the early 19th Century and lying to the north of the main village. The farm is arranged around a central courtyard with the main farmhouse, the Grange, forming the southern side of the complex. In the late 19th Century it was the home of George Pollard and his family. George laid the foundation stone for the new village school in 1902, and he and his wife erected three stained-glass windows in the church to commemorate the safe return of their son (Major George Pollard) from World War I.	19th-century		

CS27	Tilsheds signal box	NZ 3641 6211	Signal box was first opened in 1875 to control the crossover and siding on the Tyne Dock branch of NER railway, which separated from the Sunderland to Newcastle main line a few metres south at Cleadon Junction. In addition, the signalman monitored the level crossing, opening and closing the wheel-worked gates to let people and carriages along Tilsheds Lane.	19th-century	2nd edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1898, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS28	Bainbridge Farm	NZ 38450 62320	Farm shown on 1839 tithe, farmed by George Bainbridge on land belonging to Richard Pemberton. Originally located on the east side of Nursery Lane, formerly known as Dog-kennel Lane. One of four farms in the village in the 19th Century and potentially medieval in origin.	Medieval?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS29	The Cluster	NZ 3856 6238	Group of cottages that formerly stood to the east of the village pond, clustered around the wellhead. Demolished in the 20th Century.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS30	Parochial School	NZ 3854 6236	The Cleadon Parochial School was founded in 1830, located on the south side of the pond, where All Saints' Hall currently stands. Pupils at the school ranged in age from 5 to 13 and were all educated together. The building was also sometimes used for church services, before the construction of All Saints church in 1865. When the new school was built in 1903 the old school became a dining room and library. It served as a mess hall during WWI before being demolished in 1938.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1855, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14; 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
CS31	The Georgian Cottages	NZ 38378 62343	Two blocks of terraced cottages, separated by a narrow lane, on the south side of Front Street. Probably built as worker's cottages for either Bainbridge Farm or Cleadon House Estate. Demolished in the 1960s but the western end of the range survives, occupied in part by a travel agent's and a saddlery shop.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1855, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS32	Race Track	NZ 37420 61412	The Sunderland and South Shields Racecourse, also known as the Boldon Racecourse, first opened in 1897, run by Richard Thornton and Sydney Stone who later opened the Sunderland Empire. Racecourse held three annual meets as well as other fixtures. The site was also used to house athletic events and for ice-skating in the winter. Was the scene of Madame Mathilde Franck air crash in 1910. Site did not re-open after WWI. Exact location is not clear but was near to Cleadon Lane Station, on Boldon Flatts. May account for the circular feature seen on some aerial photographs (see 974)	19th-century	CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS33	Cleadon Nursery	NZ 38464 62215	Cleadon Nursery, first founded in the late 19th Century, is referenced in a sale notice of 1893. It expanded considerably in the early 20th Century to occupy much of the land to the west of Cleadon House, behind the Front Street properties. Owned in the 20th Century by the Groves family.	20th-century, but probably 19th-century in origin.	Cleadon House sale notice 1893; 3rd edition 6-inch scale 1919; Aerial photograph c.1950	
CS34	Cleadon Cottage Homes	NZ 38568 62922	Cleadon Cottage Homes. Children's home built in 1909 and operating until 1962. Housed approx. 200 orphaned or abandoned children. Served as a hutment camp in 1909. A commemorative plaque to those from the Homes who served in the war can be seen on the village war memorial. There is also a blue plaque temporarily stored at the Village Community Room.	20th-century	3rd edition 6-inch scale 1919; CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14; Brian Bage. <i>pers.com</i>	

APPENDIX 1: SITE INVENTORY

The following is a list of the main archaeological and historic sites identified within the township, derived from the Tyne and Wear Historic Environment Record. The entries are extracted from the HER but updated as appropriate. The last section includes the results from the Village Atlas landscape and buildings survey undertaken in spring and summer 2013. These entries feature the prefix 'CS'. The majority of sites are illustrated in the main report in Figures 12, 17, 32 and 67. Further information on the HER can be found at <http://www.twshelplines.info/>

Tyne and Wear HER Entries

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
6838	Cleadon Hills Farm, Latin inscription	NZ 3922 6335	Latin inscription on a rock at Cleadon Hills Farm. PETRA MARC - FLA.	Unknown	The Arbeia Society, 2004, Archaeological Survey of the coast from South Shields to Whitburn	
883	Flints	NZ 38 63 (3824 6385 revised location)	Sand pits. The find spot remains obscure, but note that there were quarries on the site of Cleadon Park, south of Quarry Lane, in the middle of the last century. Miket equates these with the "rolled flints" recorded as coming from a raised beach, though these were not said to be artifacts.	Prehistoric	G.B.Gibbs, 1939, Neolithic Man in County Durham, Antiquities of Sunderland, Vol. XIX, 25 Transactions Natural History Society Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-on-Tyne, 189? Vol. XIII (for 1894-9), 165 R.Miket, 1984, The Prehistory of Tyne and Wear, p. 85 no. 6	
6837	Cleadon, Burdon Crescent, flint arrowhead	NZ 374 624	Leaf-shaped arrowhead, in rose-coloured flint, found in garden soil of No. 14 Burdon Crescent, Cleadon.	Prehistoric	The Arbeia Society, 2004, Archaeological Survey of the coast from South Shields to Whitburn	
11329	Cleadon Hills, polished stone axe	NZ 388 631	A polished greenstone axe was found in the Cleadon Hills c.1994. There is no further information regarding the circumstances of the discovery, nor a more precise findspot. The axe was a small one, 82mm in length, 47mm wide at its widest point nearest the blade, tapering to 22mm. In size and form there was nothing to distinguish the find from other small axes traditionally considered to belong to the early Neolithic, perhaps 3500BC.	Prehistoric	Pers comm, Steve Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 2/12/2005	

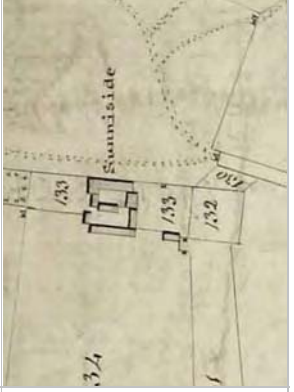
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
11686	Ridge and furrow on the north side of the township	NZ 379 615	Ridge and furrow of Medieval or Post-Medieval date seen as earthworks and mapped from air photographs. Most of these remains still survive. There is particularly good earthwork survival from the west beside the River Don, on Boldon Flats and to the east in the area of Cleadon Hills Farm. Other remains have been destroyed by development in Cleadon and Boldon. The ridge and furrow north of Cleadon Hills Farm is also on the Local List.	Medieval?	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403331; Aerial Photograph RAF 3G/TUD/UK/8 5081 20-DEC-1945, RAF 58/B/40 5168 18-MAY-1948, RAF 58/B/35 5265 16-MAY-1948; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/126/B and LSHA/158/C	
973	Ridge and furrow on the east and south side of the township	NZ 38 62	Ridge and furrow survives as earthworks, or on air photos, north (NZ 38 63) and north-east (NZ 39 63) of Cleadon village, on what were named as North Field and Cleadon Lizards on the 1st ed. OS 6". There are traces east of the village, on both sides of Cleadon Lane in East Field, and on what survives of Cleadon's share of Boldon Flats called Cleadon Moor on the 1st ed. 6" {1 and 2}. Area retains considerable ridge and furrow, with what appear to be large ditched boundary banks. The ridge and furrow at Boldon Flats and that between East Farm and Undercliff at Cleadon is on South Tyneside Council's Local List.	Medieval/Post-Medieval	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862; Durham IV/ VIII Aerial Photograph, South Tyneside Planning Dept., 1981 Pers. Comm. S. Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 1992; Aerial Photograph, Geonex, 1991 10791/010 07/09/1991; Aerial Photograph, Air Fotos, 1989 903-1793-6, 905-1834-8, 904-1815-9; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/133/B and LSHA/154/C CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
974	Boldon common fields	NZ 33 60	Ridge and furrow survives as earthworks, or on air photos, east of East Boldon on Boldon Flats (NZ 37 61), south of East Boldon (NZ 36 61 and 36 60), and west of West Boldon (NZ 33 60, 33 61, 34 60 and 34 61) (1-2). Area retains considerable ridge and furrow, with what appear to be large ditched boundary banks. Miket suggested a site at Boldon Flats NZ 377 614 as a possible prehistoric site. Steve Speak of Tyne and Wear Museums says this is a pond, possibly within a subsidence hollow or collapsed shaft. Now filled in. Feature could possibly be evidence of Boldon Flatts racecourse (CS32).	Medieval/Post-Medieval	Aerial Photograph, South Tyneside Planning Dept., 1981 Pers. Comm. S. Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 1992 Aerial Photograph, Geonex, 1991, 10791/010 07/09/1991 Aerial Photograph, Air Fotos, 1989, 903-1793-6, 905-1834-8, 904-1815-9; English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403245; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/35 5416 16-MAY-1948, RAF CPE/UK/2352 2186 04-OCT-1947, NMR OS/89266 42 11-JUN-1989, NMR MAL/77024 118 07-JUL-1977	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12761	Boldon Lane, pound	NZ 3808 6228	The Boldon Book of 1183 mentions Cleadon pound or pinfold. From at least the 18th Century the pound was located at the junction of West Park Road (formerly Pinfold Lane) and Boldon Lane. Today there is a plaque and seat at the road junction to commemorate it.	Medieval	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8; D. Wawn, no date, Notes on the Antiquities of Cleadon	
5452	Cleadon, five human burials	NZ 381 622	Five burials were found near Cleadon Tower in 1927. Wawn suggests that they were members of the Chambers family of Cleadon Tower, who had a dispute with the Bishop of Durham that led to their excommunication. The burials may have been exhumed from a small gravel pit close to Cleadon Tower (HER 2582). They were reburied at Whiburn St Mary's	Medieval	John Mabbitt, Tyne and Wear Museums, 2003, 2-4 Sunderland Road, Cleadon, Archaeological Assessment W. Hutchinson, 1785, The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham, Volume 2 D. Wawn, Cleadon, County Durham: Notes on its Antiquities	
963	Cleadon village	NZ 385 624	The village appears in the Boldon Book (1183) and later Hatfield's Survey (1380) and the Parliamentary Survey of 1647. Cleadon is listed with Whiburn, and it is not possible to give any idea of the number of tenants and holdings peculiar to either.	Medieval	W. Greenwell, 1852, Boldon Book, Surtees Society, 25, p. 46 W. Greenwell, 1856, Bishop Hatfield's Survey, Surtees Society, 32, pp. 102-06 See reference list	
4614	Cleadon, Medieval bronze belt tag	NZ 387 633	Medieval bronze belt tag found by Mr C McKenna of Mill Lane, Whiburn in 1992. Inspected by Clive Hart of Tyne and Wear Museums. Finder retains the item.	Medieval	Pers C. Hart, 1992, Arbeia Roman Fort Pers. Comm. B. Atkinson, 1992, Coroner's Officer	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
964 (and 8026)	Cleadon tower	NZ 385 624	Cleadon Tower is believed to be mentioned as early as 1587 and is perhaps rather a rare instance of a tower standing on a copyhold estate. The tower was taken down by Richard Pemberton, Esq. in the late 18th Century. The current 'tower' dates to 1890, although the surrounding buildings are earlier..	Medieval	R. Surtees, 1820, History...of Durham, II, 55 and n. 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed (List No. 1025211) CVA Building Survey but NEVAG Cleadon Tower Building Survey NAA & NEVAG Rpt 15-03.	
8051	Front Street, No. 11	NZ 3850 6243	Briar Cottage House, a mid C17, grade II listed building. Roughly squared coursed limestone, roof of pantiles. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Central half-glazed door with blank wall over between 3-light stone- mullioned windows with hood-moulds; 2 mullioned windows of 2 lights with hood-moulds at first floor.	17th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/19 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2013 Grade II Listed Building	
8048	Front Street, No. 1	NZ 3854 6242	Grade II listed farmhouse and hind cottage. Late C17/early C18. Coursed squared limestone, the main house thinly rendered; roof of Welsh slates to the main house, pantiles to the cottage. Main house: 2 storeys, 3 bays; central boarded door with oblong fanlight, sash windows at either side on ground floor; first floor has 2 sash windows and blocked narrow central window. Roof has 3 segment-headed dormers blocked with plywood at time of survey; 2 end brick chimneys. Cottage-: 2 storeys, 2 bays; one sash window at left; at right, one blocked narrow window on first floor.	17th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/15 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025250) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2013	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12762	Burdon Farm	NZ 3853 6243	Burden's Farm lay north of the village pond. Some farm buildings still survive.	17th-century (possibly earlier)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 3 CVA Building Survey 2014	
1587	Cleadon Windmill	NZ 3893 6318	18th-century tower mill built of coursed limestone rubble rising from a low mound contained by a retaining wall of limestone. The tower stands roofless with cap and sails removed but the stone shell is intact with one or two floor joists still in place. All the openings have dressed sandstone outer and timber inner lintels. Part of the cugged track on which the cap of the windmill turned is still visible.	17th-century in origin - current building date to late 18th-century	I. Ayris & P. Jubb, 1987, Tower Mills of South Tyneside I. Ayris & S.M. Linsley, 1994, A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of Tyne and Wear Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025192) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Cleadon Mill Excavations – NAA Report No. 15-02 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
965	Farding Slade Farm	NZ 3920 6429	In 1647 Elizabeth, widow of Robert Chambers, held land etc. listed under the heading "Whitburne cum Cleyton Copyholds". This land included "16 riggs of land in Cleadon in a certain place there called Farthing Slayde". The status of this place in the mid C17 is unknown, and also, indeed, whether it might be medieval. It underwent extensive modification and rebuilding in the mid 19th Century when occupied by Robert Jefferson. Site was cleared in the 1980s	17th-century?	D.A. Kirby, 1972, Parliamentary Surveys of the Bishopric of Durham, Surtees Society, II, 185, p. 50 W. Parson & W. White, 182, Directory of Durham and Northumberland, II, pp. 199-200 Ordnance Survey maps, 1862, 1st ed. 6, Durham IV 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape Survey 2013	
1582 (and 2317)	Tilesheads Farm Brick Kilns	NZ 3652 6208	'Brick Works' first shown on Armstrong's 1791 map and appearing later on the 1839 tithe and 1st edition Ordnance Survey map. Featured a pair of horizontal through draught kilns surviving on a site otherwise cleared of its former buildings and now host to a piggery. Three 19th century brick making sites were situated within a quarter of a mile radius in this area. The surviving kilns, recorded in 1994,	17th-century?	Armstrong 1791 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 1st edition Ordnance Survey map, 1854 I. Ayris & S.M. Linsley, 1994, A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of Tyne and Wear, p 45 CVA landscape and building survey	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
			were demolished. Now forms part of the Tiledsheds Nature reserve, the flooded clay pits providing wonderful wetland habitat.		2013-14	
2396	Cleadon Laws limestone quarry	NZ38006346	Limestone Quarry, adjacent to Cleadon Laws farm. Marked as 'Old' on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was out of use by 1862	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2397	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3824 6364	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2400	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3838 6412	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2401	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3871 6410	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2398	Limestone Quarry	NZ38286398	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th-to 18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
12789	The Britannia Inn, car park walls	NZ 3836 6247	The boundary wall of the car park to Shields Road is a limestone boundary wall, topped with later sandstone coping. The fine boundary wall that returns along the northern and western boundary of the car park are the former garden walls of Cleadon Meadows, a mansion house designed by John Dobson.	17th-to 18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 44	
8165	Cleadon, Front Street, No. 3	NZ 3853 6242	House. 18th-century farmhouse. Roughly coursed limestone rubble and brick. Roof low pitched, of pantiles. 2 storeys, 2 bays, the left limestone at ground floor and raised to 2 storeys in brick. Ground floor: sash window with glazing bars at left, boarded door with oblong fanlight at right. First floor: 2 sashes with glazing bars.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/16 Grade II* listed building (List No. 1355080)	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12777	Sunnyside Lane, No. 5	NZ 3854 6245	Late 18th- to early 19th- century house probably incorporating the remains of earlier structures. Rendered front elevation that returns along the first floor of the south facing gable. A pleasant building with brick corbelling supporting rainwater goods, brick quoins and timber four-pane sliding sash windows on the first floor and three-over-two on the ground floor.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30 CVA Building Survey 2014 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252	
9606	Cleadon Lane, No. 1, East Farm and boundary walls	NZ 3857 6242	The farm comprised two yard areas and a collection of outbuildings including a gin-gang. The late 18th and early 19th Century farmhouse (NZ 3857 6242) is built in irregular coursed rubble with irregular stone quoins. It has new window openings and window inserts that are flush to the wall. The roof is Welsh slate with high raised gables. The farmhouse is surrounded by an attractive stone boundary wall and is a prime example of the use of the local limestone and glacial erratics as a building material. The new East Farm development is a courtyard with modern houses around it.	18th-century (possibly medieval in origin)	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)); South Tyneside Council, March 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal Tyneside Local List Review 2011, LSHA/147/C 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
9099	Sunnyside Farm	NZ 3864 6342	A discreet group of functional buildings in local limestone and slate. In good condition with recent lime-rich pointing. Single high brick arched entrance into the courtyard. The farmhouse is a simple square hip roofed building with regular fenestration. Farm appears on 1839 tithe map and was one of the post-enclosure farmsteads established in the late 17th Century.	18th-century (probably 17th century in origin)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2014	

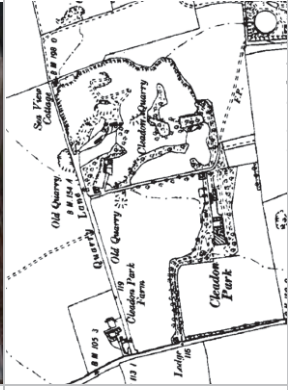
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12765	Cleadon Old Hall	NZ 3846 6243	A large 18th-century three bay mansion house. Set within landscaped grounds with a woodland edge. Demolished in the 1960s. Replaced with flats of the same name. One or two trees survive from the garden of the Old Hall. Original house probably built for John Burdon who later moved to Hardwick Park.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
8153	Cleadon, Front Street, No. 5	NZ 3852 6241	House. 18th-century. Roughly coursed inestone rubble, Welsh slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 windows with late C19 sashes; later central projecting porch has boarded door and oblong fanlight. Stone gable copings, 2 end brick chimneys. Rear elevation: red brick, 2 periods, similar first floor windows, modern ground floor windows and door. Included partly for group considerations.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/17 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1299739) CVA Building Survey 2014	
8027	Cleadon House boundary walls and gate piers	NZ3831762324	Cleadon House wall and gate piers. Arising from front right of the house is a high brick wall with 3 banded square piers and a garden entrance; this connects with a high garden wall, extending the width of the garden, of roughly squared coursed limestone rubble with a triple moulded brick coping. The entrance from the street is formed by a low wall of brick with stone coping, continuing along through 3 square brick piers with plinths, in which are 2 ashlar gate piers with overhanging cornices. Original iron gates and railings have been removed.	18th-century	English Heritage National List Grade II Listed Building (List No. 025213) 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	

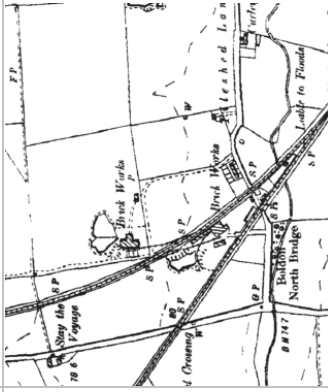
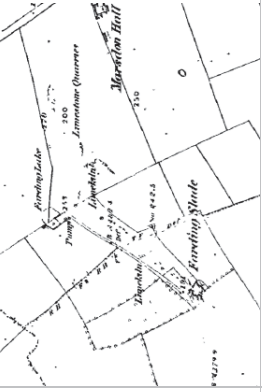
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8049	Front Street, No. 7	NZ 3851 6241	Former Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, which occupied an earlier farm building. Early C18 in date built of roughly coursed limestone rubble and orientated north to south away from the line of Front Street. Chimney at gable end, which has been repaired with hand-made red brick. Recently renovated and now a house.	18th-century (possibly 17th-century)	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/18 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025251) South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2014	
2331	South Shields to Sunderland Road	NZ 3643 6728	Toll Road from South Shields to Sunderland running through the village. Road opened in 1796, although the route had been in existence at least since the medieval period and is the reason for the existence of the village. Toll houses included Harton Turnpike (SMR 2391). Road was extensively modernized in the 1960s when the layout was widened and rationalized, changing the character of this part of the village quite considerably.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 8 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
8027	Cleadon, Front Street, Cleadon House	NZ 3707 6173	Grade II listed house built c.1738 (rainwater heads) for John Dagnia of South Shields, glass manufacturer. Brick with stone dressings; roof of plain tiles. Simple block plan. 2 storeys, 5 windows, including a central Venetian staircase window, all with broad moulded glazing bars, raised surrounds and projecting cills. South front to garden has scrolled pediment to central door, moulded architraves to all windows, large oblong fanlights with radial decoration above two side doors; a C19 conservatory encloses the 3 doors. Interior: staircase has dado rail and cornice and a wrought-iron balustrade of c.1750 in a rococo design of leaves, seed-pods and curved bars; the front porch has been inserted beneath this; doors to main rooms in hall have corniced picture-panels; fluted pilasters support an elliptical arch to the narrower section of hall opposite the stairs.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/22 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II* listed building (List No. 1025212) South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) CVA Building Survey	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12802	Recreation ground (former garden of Cleadon House)	NZ 3834 6202	The grounds to Cleadon House were laid out in the picturesque style of the mid to late 18th Century, includes a gothic grotto (HER 8159) that overlooked a lake and terraces. The house had its principal elevation overlooking the grounds, with open views channelled through woodlands to the grotto, lake and pastures beyond. Some vestiges of the grounds survive. Much of the estate was developed in the early 20th Century when the Plantation estate was built. Some large mature trees, principally Chestnut survive from the earlier period.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 59-60; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV152/C Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey	
8159 (and 12803)	Cleadon House Grotto	NZ 3834 6218	Garden feature, (formerly in grounds of Cleadon House) Roughly squared coursed limestone rubble with brick dressings. Wall and two returns into and retaining a hill. South elevation has 3 pointed arches flanked by 2 similar niches. A square cover in the ground behind probably replaces a lantern. Interior octagonal with 3 niches in the 3 north sides. There was formerly a lake in front of the grotto.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/54 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed (List No. 1355067) Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) CVA Building Survey	
12763	South Farm (French's Farm or Cutler Farm)	NZ 3848 6235	South Farm stood on the site where Foxton Court now stands. Referred to in the Bishops records as South Farm and also sometimes called French's Farm or Cutler's Farm. Demolished in the 1960s, no surviving remains	18th-century (possibly medieval in origin)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
9609	Cleadon, Cleadon Lane, West Hall Farm and gate piers	NZ 3905 6221	Farm buildings and gateposts. An early to mid 19th-century farmhouse, which is two storeys with a single storey extension to the east. Built of coursed limestone rubble with a Welsh slate roof and raised gables. It has timber sliding sash windows with margin panes, stone lintels and cills.	18th-century (probably 17th-century in origin)	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)); South Tyneside	

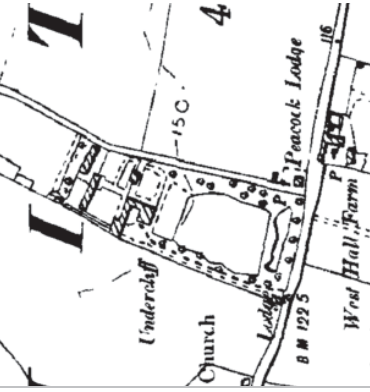
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8025	Front Street, gates and piers	NZ 3850 6235	The extension has an original six-over-six pane timber window. Whitewashed outbuildings surround the farmhouse. The barn along the edge of Cleadon Lane was the original farmhouse, built in the 18th Century. The pitch of its roof suggests that it was previously thatched. The buildings have been modified and extended in response to changing agricultural practices and methods. There is a line of mature trees along the western edge of the farm. West Hall Farm is a remarkably intact group of historic agricultural buildings. Gates: C18, one modern copy. Wrought iron. Gate piers: 3 C18, stone rusticated and vermiculated, with projecting cornices and obelisk finials. Original source of gates is unknown but not from immediate vicinity of Cleadon	18th-century (relocated)	Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 19-20; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/149/C Chadwick 'West Farm, Cleadon' (1996), unpublished. Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/20 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025210) CVA Building Survey 2014	  
2414	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3882 6328	Limestone Quarry, marked as 'Old' on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Measures approx. 20 x 20m and covered by gorse. There is a small wall at the west end. Extent shown on 25-inch first edition.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2411	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3878 6400	Limestone Quarry, first shown on 1839 tithe map and marked as 'old' on the 1st edition OS mapping, so out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 25-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
12778	Cleadon, Sunnyside Lane, No. 1	NZ 3854 6243	Possibly once a single storey cottage of 17th- or 18th-century date, heightened in the 19th Century to two storeys. The windows are timber sliding sash. The first floor window on the side elevation has been raised. There is a central chimney stack. The open sided timber porch on the front is modern. Building has been recently rendered.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Buildings Survey	
12774	Sunnyside Lane, No. 7	NZ 3853 6246	A single storey cottage, possibly 18th-century in date, rendered and painted white. Appears to be a pair of cottages converted into one. The projecting stone cills have been painted black. New windows have been inserted. The roof is Welsh slate, with brick chimney stacks and terracotta pots. Probably associated with the Old Hall garden, which extended to the west. Perhaps a gardener's cottage or workshop.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 28-29 CVA Building Survey 2014	
2417	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3963 6315	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2415	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3887 6305	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Same as 2414.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
2416	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3920 6290	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12791	Old Post Office	NZ 3842 6234	The post office is slotted into a terrace of late 19th-century houses that are rendered. They have replacement windows and timber shutters that clutter the elevations.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 47	
2399	Cleadon Park Limestone Quarry	NZ 3845 6398	Cleadon Quarry. The precise extents of the site are unclear on the 1st edition OS mapping, which does however show a Lime Kiln within the site. Extensive working shown on first edition map, quarry remained in used until the mid 20th Century. Now a park and housing estate.	19th-century – founded earlier, perhaps 17th-century.	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2482 (and 2404)	Marsden Old Quarry	NZ 3957 6453	Quarry at Marsden, which is first shown on the 2nd edition OS map but probably developed from an earlier quarry (HER 2404), shown on the first edition OS. It was served by railway HER 2483. In 2004 during excavation work to strip topsoil from the limestone adjacent to Marsden Old Quarry Local Nature Reserve, a series of what looked like boreholes were found covering an area of approximately 10m x 10m. T	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, SW	
7792	Cleadon Park House (Cleadon Cottage)	NZ 3821 6377	The house was known as "Cleadon Cottage" in the early C19. On a tithe map of 1839 it is shown as consisting of a principal west wing and a north service wing with an L shaped block adjacent to it. The main approach from the Sunderland turnpike was from the west, presumably to the entrance to the house in the centre of the west wing. In 1845 alterations and additions were carried out by John Dobson for R W Swinburne, glass manufacturer, with the addition of a south wing and the entrance and its approach moved to the north. Local dressed	19th-century	.Meadows and E. Waterson, 1993, Lost Houses of County Durham, p 37; N. Pevsner (second edition revised by Elizabeth Williamson, 1985, The Buildings of England - County Durham	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2477	West Harton Rifle Range	NZ 3695 6392	A 1000yd Rifle Range at West Harton, with associated buildings. Shown on Ordnance Survey maps of 1897, 1898 and 1899 but not shown on later editions.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, SW; English Heritage, 2008, Hadrian's Wall National Mapping Programme, 1403730; Aerial Photograph RAF 540/1381 0204 07-AUG-1954	
2578	Brick Works	NZ 3635 6215	Brick Works. This was not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was opened after 1862. 1894, claypit used as a fishpond in 1921.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P.J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 25	
2402	Lime Kiln, Farning Lake Farm	NZ 3921 6440	Lime Kiln, location unclear on the 1st edition OS mapping, probably lay within a 200m radius of the grid reference. It is not shown on 2nd edition OS mapping, which does mark an Old Quarry near this point and which may have been the disused workings around the kiln. No visible surface evidence surviving. A second kiln is shown to the east of the farm.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
9246	Sunnyside Lane, Farm Cottages	NZ 3870 6335	Architecturally undistinguished workers dwellings near to Sunnyside Farm (HER 9099).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal	

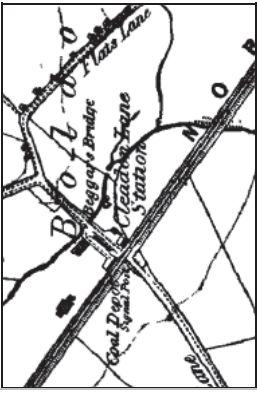
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12779	North Street, The Cottage Tavern	NZ 3844 6249	A 19th-century public house. It was extended at its western end in the later 20th Century. Pitched gables have been added to the south elevation and the first floor rendered, painted white and timber boarding added.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 31	
12780	Cleadon, Shields Road, Grove House	NZ 3842 6250	Late 19th-century house built of firebrick formerly incorporated a butchers shop with slaughter house behind. A painted stone lintel above a blocked doorway on the southern gable is inscribed 'H Burdon Butcher'. The two storey house is double fronted with a full height timber re-clad bay to the left side and a new large window inserted on the ground floor to the right side. All the windows are replacements. A stone boundary wall continues north behind Grove House.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW CVA Building Survey 2014	
12788	The Britannia Inn	NZ 3842 6240	Built in 1896 to replace an earlier coaching inn of the same name. Extravagant design in limestone with sandstone quoins, window and door surrounds. It has been extended to the south to more than double its original footprint.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 44 2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale CVA Building Survey 2014	
12799	Sunderland Road, No. 10 (Moorside)	NZ 3855 6221	A two storey early 19th-century house that is rendered and painted white. The front elevation includes a box bay with a Welsh slate roof. All of the windows have been replaced in Upvc. The house has a large attractive garden.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 52	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12764	Cleadon Meadows	NZ 3832 6254	Large mansion built to the design of John Dobson in 1853 on the site of an earlier country house built in the 1820s and shown on the 1839 tithe (see picture). Demolished in the 1960s. The replacement housing estate has the same name. The garden wall survives (HER 12789).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 10 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
12768	Cleadon Lane, Peacock Lodge	NZ 3900 6225	An exuberant example of late nineteenth-century date that has been substantially extended. The original building is arts & crafts style. It includes fine detail. Peacock Lodge has a steeply pitched flat tile roof with stone water tabling and chimney stacks with stone shoulders added to both gables. The roof has three dormers with pointed gables. The gables are steeply pitched and are braced by carved timber work that is painted white. There are segmental arches over the windows. The property is bounded by a low stone garden wall.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 20-21; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV150/C CVA Building Survey 2014	
8163	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff	NZ 3897 6243	House, now 3 separate dwellings. Built circa 1853 for the Allison family. Brick with sandstone dressings; Welsh slate roof. 2 storeys; 3 bays on west front defined by 4 Tuscan giant pilasters with stone plinths and capitals. Hipped roof, square brick chimneys with stone bands and cornices. Plain 2-storey, 4-bay wing on east has 2-storey, 2-bay return forming a courtyard with a range consisting of a passage, a house of 2 low storeys, a cottage, a carriage entrance and a coach house. A curved brick wall extending from the north-west corner of the house to the courtyard entrance has, on the courtyard side, a brick mounting block with 3 stone steps.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/7 Grade II Listed Building (List No: 1355077) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12769	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff Lodge	NZ 3886 6228	Gate lodge to Undercliff (HER 8163). It has been extended along its western elevation with the addition of a flat roofed building in the 1970s, which is painted white. The extension is inappropriate.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 22-23	
12770	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff, lake	NZ 3890 6227	See above (8163). Ornamental gardens including a lake were laid out in front of the south elevation and approached by a sweeping set of stone steps. The lake has gone.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 22-23	See above.
9610	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff, boundary wall	NZ 3891 6226	See above.	19th-century	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8047	Cleadon Lane, Church of All Saints	NZ 3858 6235	Parish church. 1869 by R J Johnson, south aisle 1907. Snecked limestone rubble with sandstone ashlar quoins and dressings, high-pitched roofs of Welsh slate with stone coping to nave and aisle, in Early English style. Nave with south aisle and south porch, chancel with 3-sided apse, north transept. Transept has a 2-light window in the gable and an east door with flower stops to a drip-mould. Roof has stone cross finial at west, iron at east; above the chancel a hexagonal timber bellcote with Welsh slate spirelet and iron finial; chimney at the transept gable. Interior: south arcade of 2 wide bays, paintings of Garden of Gethsemane by J Eadie Read of Newcastle c.1914 in spandrels; apse paintings of Christ on the Cross and Christ in Majesty by Michael Hoare of Folkestone in 1967; 2-light west Window, war memorial by L C Evetts of Newcastle in 1948.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/8 Grade II Listed Building (List No: 1025247) Chadwick, M (1994) unpublished report CVA Building Survey 2014	
8114, 8117	Cleadon, West Park Road, No. 8 and No. 4 gas lamps	NZ 3813 6621 NZ 3812 6223	Gas street lamp. Late C19. Cast iron fluted standard, supporting square glazed lap with circular ventilator cap.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 103 CVA Building Survey 2014	
	Gas Lamp to the rear of No. 6	NZ3755 6168	Gas lampost. Mid C19. Cast iron. Fluted iron tapering column on moulded base. Topped by a square lantern supported on scroll brackets. The	19th-century	Grade II Listed Building (List No 1262062) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
15244	North Drive, No. 2, boundary wall	NZ 3740 6207	glazed lantern is topped by a circular ventilation out-let. Magnesian limestone walls.	19th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/148/C	
12776	Sunnyside Lane, No. 3	NZ 3854 6244	A two-storey house set back from its neighbours. Probably 19th-century incorporating remnants of earlier structures. It was once attached to a range of structures around a farmyard. A simple double fronted traditional two-up two-down property. It is rendered white. The lower cills are stone. The chimney stacks are located at eaves height creating a flat ridge line. The windows are replacements. A drive between Nos. 1 and 3 leads into the former farmyard.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30	
12792 (inc. 12767)	Front Street, Nos. 18 to 22	NZ 3842 6232	Nursery Lane once led to extensive areas of glass houses behind Cleadon Tower. Today it still contains an extremely attractive terrace of houses. Built in 1860, the houses are rendered. Some retain their original six-over-six windows and doors. Sections of stone boundary wall survive. The houses face onto an unattractive garage court.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 47 CVA Building Survey 2014	
12794	Front Street, shopping centre	NZ 3838 6236	The north side of Front Street is a mixture of late 19th-century and post-war buildings. Three buildings survive from the 1800s. Cleadon Village Pharmacy and Oddbins are mid 19th-century terraced houses with intact first floors and conjoined chimney stacks. All of the other shops are new and built to different designs. Some of the service yards behind the shops incorporate old stone boundary walls of the gardens of Cleadon Meadows (HER 12764).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 49-51	
12798	Sunderland Road, Methodist Church	NZ 3854 6223	Built in 1899. Single storey brick church. Extended at the back. A new simple lych gate has been built by the entrance to the car park.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 52	
2582	Gravel Pits	NZ 3816 6226	Gravel Pits, west of Cleadon, their location is unclear on the 2nd edition OS mapping. They are	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
			not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so were operational after 1862.			
9607	North Street, No. 2 (The Garth) and boundary walls	NZ 3848 6247	Built in 1897 and extended in the latter half of the 20th Century. The extension is of some merit. The historic brick boundary wall to Cleadon Old Hall (HER 12765) runs between No. 1 and No. 2. It has been repaired in a way that detracts from its general appearance, but it is an important survival.	19th-century	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B))	
14505	Quarry Lane, White Horse	NZ 3930 6444	Figure painted on quarry face at Marsden. There are many stories associated with the site but it probably dates to the late 19th Century.	19th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/72/SS	
2480	Cleadon Pumping Station	NZ38696357	Cleadon Pumping Station (Sunderland and South Shields W.W.) Cleadon Water Pumping Station NZ 389632(A). Built by Thomas Hawksley, the ornamental grounds contain a neo-Italianate engine house, boiler house and cottages all dominated by a camponile chimney. Built 1860, originally steam powered with 2 cornish engines and 3 cornish boilers, the station was electrified c1930. The complex forms part of a Conservation Area and the buildings are listed.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal Grade II* Listed Building (LN 1232322)	
2289	Branding Junction Railway, Sunderland Branch (later NER – HER 1186)	NZ 2966 6215	The North Eastern Railway, Sunderland Branch was originally the Brandling Junction Railway from Gateshead to Monkwearmouth, opened in 1839. The line passed through an unbroken tract of open countryside, except at Fulwell where a cutting had to be created through the magnesian limestone, nearly a mile long and up to 29 feet deep. Its southern terminus was Monkwearmouth Station (HER 2751). Only the remains of the embankment walls remain in-situ. The station now forms part of the Metro line.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 3 N.T. Sinclair, & I.S. Carr, 1990, Railways of South Shields, p.6; W.W. Tomlinson, 1914, The North Eastern Railway - Its Rise and Development, p 327 CVA Landscape Survey 2013	
2580	East Boldon, Brick Works	NZ 3723 6163	Brick Works with associated Clay Pit. Not shown on 1st edition OS mapping, so opened after 1862 but before 1898.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P.J., 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 27.	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2332	Branding Junction Railway, Biddick Branch	NZ 3602 6365	Railway or Wagonway. The southern end is the junction with the North Eastern Railway, Sunderland Branch (SMR 2289). This was part of the Biddick Branch of the Brandling Junction Railway, which was opened in 1839 and closed in 1840. The northern section was still in use as a railway (SMR 2395) related to Harton Colliery. The line was completely reopened as the North Eastern Railway Harton Branch in 1867, its northern end having been remodelled, see SMR 2550.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8 N.T. Sinclair, & I.S. Carr, 1990, Railways of South Shields, p.6	
2581	Moor Lane Brick Works	NZ 3816 6145	Moor Lane Brick Works. Works not shown on the 1st edition OS map so were opened after 1862. Expand considerably in the early 19th Century, possibly serving construction of the Plantation estate. No surviving evidence – now part of Broadlands estate	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14 Davison, P J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 27.	
12805	sand pit	NZ 3808 6225	Shown on Ordnance Survey third edition of 1919 as 'old' meaning out of use.	19th-century	Ordnance Survey third edition map 1919	
12793 (inc. 12766)	Front Street, workshop	NZ 3833 6230	The backland area annexed to Cleadon House (HER 8027) comprises a small but extremely interesting collection of buildings. This includes a small irregular coursed limestone workshop with a high roof pitch (HER 12766). There is a red brick back wall of a former estate building with an attractive late 19th-century box bay at first floor level. The yard gives an interesting glimpse of the working buildings of the old village. It is of considerable architectural and historic merit.	19th-century (possibly with some 18th-century elements)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
12790	Front Street, guidepost	NZ 3846 6237	A fine cast iron guidepost survives in front of a small artificial community building in front of Foxton Court. It is in deteriorating condition. The fingers have been removed.	19th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 46; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV153/C	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2577	Cleadon Junction Brick Works	NZ 3637 6230	Brick Works. This was not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was opened after 1862. 1894-1938	20th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 24.	
12784	Sunderland Road, infants school	NZ 3854 6235	School built in 1903 to replace the earlier Parochial school. Board School building, rendered and incised to look like masonry. The windows are original. The building comprises two symmetrical halves. Part of the left hand porch and a section of the lower roof was removed when the church hall (HER 12783) was built.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 38 3rd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1919, 6-inch scale CVA Building Survey 2014 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
12775	Sunniside Lane, Nos. 2 and 4	NZ 3858 6253	A pair of semi-detached houses of mid 20th-century date. Part of a short length of post-war ribbon development.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 28	
12773	East Farm Cottages	NZ 3863 6250	Built in the 1920s as accommodation for staff working at Undercliff (HER 8163) for the Chapman family. Two blocks of single storey cottages with hipped roofs.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 28	
12801	Cleadon Plantation	NZ 380 620	Cleadon Plantation, a landscaped estate, was built over Cleadon Moor and Little Moor to the west of the historic core from the start of the 20th Century. It lies over an undulation of Cleadon Hills falling gently from the north east to south west. The estate comprised a collection of large houses in generous gardens using well established tree and hedge lines to create a sense of enclosure and privacy. The quality of pre-First World War housing stock is outstanding. Houses were approached by drives that cut across the gardens and were south facing to take advantage of views over the sloping gardens. Some houses had short garden terraces. This echoes the estates like Regent's Park in	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 55-86 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
10964 (same as 11198)	Front Street, War Memorial (WW1 and WW2)	NZ 384 623	London that were built in the 1830s and 40s and the later Garden Suburb movement. First and Second World War Memorial. Unveiled November 1920 by Col. G. Pollard of Seaton Delaval. A pink rough hewn slab with a laurel wreath at the top and the names of the dead and those who served in World War One on a Welsh green slate panel. There is a cross on the step below. Located in a rockery. The sculptor was Thomas Curry of South Shields. There is a plaque on the right side "E. Smyth, Sunderland".	20th-century	Ian Ayris, Peter Jubb, Steve Palmer and Paul Usherwood, 1996, A Guide to the Public Monuments and Sculpture of Tyne and Wear, p 65; North East War Memorials Project Ref. C79.01 (www.newmp.org.uk); Newcastle Weekly Chronicle 20 November 1920; South Shields in Old Picture Postcards	
12804	Gravel pit	NZ 3809 6235	Shown on Ordnance Survey third edition of 1919.	20th-century	Ordnance Survey third edition map 1919	
15247	Whitburn Road, No. 45, Ardmore	NZ 3816 6181	Modernist/Art Deco house built in 1932. Flat roof, horizontal windows, windows cut through the wall returns. Recently restored.	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/164/C	
10903	Tilesheads Nature Reserve, 'Dream Boat'	NZ 365 621	1994/5 by David Gross. A community carving in timber in collaboration with King George Comprehensive School. The piece, which lies close to a pond, is an upturned boat with a sheltered seat inside. The artist, David Gross, described the concept behind the sculpture: "The dream boat will be a vessel for voyages of the imagination rather than a physical trip over water.	20th-century	Ian Ayris, Peter Jubb, Steve Palmer and Paul Usherwood, 1996, A Guide to the Public Monuments and Sculpture of Tyne and Wear, p 85; Paul Usherwood, Jeremy Beach and Catherine Morris, 2000, Public Sculpture of North-East England, p 54-5	
12771	Cleadon Lane, Senior School (later Infant School)	NZ 3061 6233	Cleadon School was built in 1907. It is brick, with a Welsh slate roof with red clay ridge tiles. There are gabled wings projecting from the front elevation. The school was originally divided into a boys and girls school. The water tabling, lintels and cills are stone. Above the windows are key stones with brick on edge detail. The rainwater goods are cast iron. There is a brick boundary wall with stone coping, with a steel fence on top. The school is no longer in use and has permission granted for conversion to residential.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 24-25; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/159/C 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
12785	All Saints Church, vicarage	NZ 3856 6233	Built in 1907. Extremely attractive Edwardian house with a hipped gable. A projecting splayed	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12782	Front Street, electricity substation	NZ 3855 6237	bay sits over the porch. A full height timber box bay and a ground floor bay, with original windows and heavy cornices are attached to the south elevation. There are mature landscaped gardens. A pre-First World War electricity substation. Brick built with a rosemary tile roof. It is surmounted by a square tower with an open ventilation lantern with a lead ogee shaped roof. It has projecting brick cills and a dog-tooth brick cornice.	20th-century	Character Appraisal, page 38; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/161/C South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 34 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
12783	Cleadon, All Saints Church, church hall (location of Parochial School)	NZ 3854 6236	Inter-war church hall. Brick with shallow buttress supports on the north and south elevations. Rendered and incised to look like masonry. Original windows. Slate roof. Little ornamentation except the front porch with a concrete doorway with simple triangular pediment with 'ALL SAINTS CHURCH HALL' painted across it. The church hall is situated on the site of the old Parochial School, which served as the village hall after the school next door was built in 1903	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 38; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/160/C CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
11199	Front Street, War Memorial (Cleadon Cottage Homes)	NZ 3844 6236	Stone book with pages open on steps in front of an altar (HER 11198). Inscription of a pink panel: "IN MEMORY OF THOSE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN FROM CLEADON COTTAGE HOMES WHO SERVED DURING THE WORLD WARS 1914-1919 1939-1945".	20th-century	North East War Memorials Project Ref. C79.06 (www.newmp.org.uk); SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/156/C	
15245	No. 2, Greenlands	NZ 3818 6227	Detached house built between 1897 and 1914. The only pre-First World War house in the street. Brick built with a Welsh slate roof, raised loop tiles, terracotta chimney pots and attractive	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/162/C South Tyneside Council, 2007	

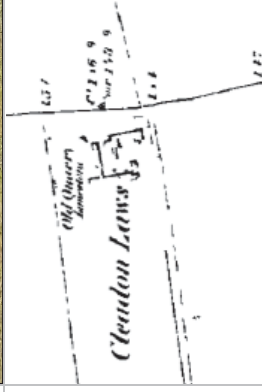
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
15246	Underhill Road, No. 19, Cardrona House	NZ 3796 6198	moulded terracotta cill course. There is a coach house/stable in the grounds with a double ventilated roof, faced brick walls, rendered gable ends and stepped kneelers. Detached brick villa. Built between 1897 and 1914. Polygonal corner bay window, Art Nouveau style stained glass and Arts & Crafts style porch. Welsh slate roof, red pantile over the bays, elegant open sided timber and brick front door porch. Two tall chimney stacks with stone cornices and terracotta pots. The garden contains fine trees.	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/163/C South Tyneside Council, 2007	
12781	Village pond	NZ 3853 6238	The heart of the village and one of two ponds that used to serve Cleadon; a second header pond being located on Sunnyside Lane. The current pond was reduced in size when the road was widened in the 1960s	Medieval	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 33-4; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/151/C 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape Survey 2013-14	
975	Cleadon Hill, army trenches	NZ 389 631	On Cleadon Hill, west and south-west of the windmill, there are short, slightly curved, stretches of ditch with the upcast piled on one side. By oral tradition these were said to be army trenches, date of digging unknown. Some of the features in this area are definitely associated with the pre-1914 golf course but at least 4 and perhaps 5 could be WWI trenches, though not the classic zigzag networks. These notably face each other and are orientated east to west. Range from 28 to 12m long and are approx 2m wide with a raised bank on one side and shallow recess on the other. Majority of features probably relate to pre-war golf course extension.	WWI	Pers. Comm. P.R.M. Harbottle, 1993, Cleadon Hill trenches - Historic Environment Record CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
4652	Cleadon Hills, Pillbox	NZ 3913 6241	Potential WWI pillbox constructed of concrete and brick and partially hidden in the hedgerow.	WWI?	Defence of Britain Project, 2002, Defence of Britain Database, S0002914; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV157/C CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14 Roger Thomas pers com	
4653	White Horse Cliff, 2 Pillboxes	NZ 393 644	Two clay brick and concrete WW2 pillboxes built into side of hill. In fair condition. Constructed 1940-41 {1}. Not seen during recent survey	WWII	Defence of Britain Project, 2002, Defence of Britain Database, S0002913 CVA Landscape Survey 2013-14	
5541	Searchlight Battery TT216	NZ 385 624	Searchlight Battery - During WW2 many of the Tyneside searchlights were manned by the 225th Anti-Aircraft Artillery (Searchlight Battalion) USA. Their headquarters was at Debdon Gardens in Newcastle (HER 5559). Many of the searchlight sites were used as low security POW camps after the American troops left, accommodating the prisoners who were working on local farms. Until radar was invented, searchlights were the only means by which aimed anti-aircraft fire and fighter interception were possible at night.	WWII	2003, Searchlight Sites on Tyneside - 18 November 1944, www.skylighters.org Alan Rudd, 1986, List of 20th-century defence sites on Tyneside Council For British Archaeology, 1995, Twentieth-century, Defences in Britain - An Introductory Guide Handbook of The Defence of Britain Project, p 62-63	
5565	Marsden Hall, Searchlight Battery	NZ 39 64	Searchlight Battery - During WW2 many of the Tyneside searchlights were manned by the 225th Anti-Aircraft Artillery (Searchlight Battalion) USA. Their headquarters was at Debdon Gardens in Newcastle (HER 5559). Many of the searchlight sites were used as low security POW camps after the American troops left, accommodating the prisoners who were working on local farms.	WWII	Searchlight Sites on Tyneside - 18 November 1944, www.skylighters.org Council For British Archaeology, 1995, Twentieth-century, Defences in Britain - An Introductory Guide Handbook of The Defence of Britain Project, p 62-63	
11693	Whiteleas, aircraft obstructions	NZ 3706 6244	An extensive area of aircraft obstructions from WW2 seen as earthworks and cropmarks on aerial photographs. Linear ditches with associated small dumps of spoil to either side. There are four parallel lines of obstructions, each 136m long and connected by another line at right angles.	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 14032229; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/37 5449 17-MAY-1948	
11695	Aircraft	NZ 3947 6382	An extensive area of aircraft obstructions from	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
	obstructions		WW2 seen as earthworks and cropmarks on aerial photographs. An incomplete grid of linear ditches with associated small dumps of spoil to either side. Seen over an area measuring 1155m x 1120m.		WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403238; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/35 5265 16-MAY-1948 and RAF 106G/UK/1193 4280 27-FEB-1946	
11685	HAA military depot	NZ 3952 6398 NZ 3966 6371	A military depot of WW2, seen on war-time air photographs. Two groups of structures at NZ 3952 6398 and NZ 3966 6371, approximately 300m apart are probably magazines of ammunition associated with a naval gun known as the Tyne Turret that was situated approximately 700m further east. These were all temporary structures protected by coils of barbed wire. Now demolished.	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403240; Aerial Photograph RAF 106G/UK/1193 4280 27-FEB-1946	

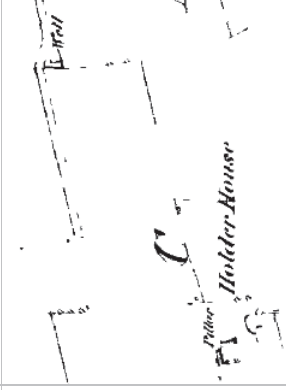
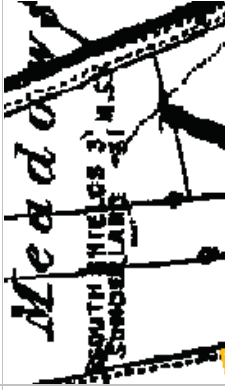
Cleadon Village Atlas Field Survey

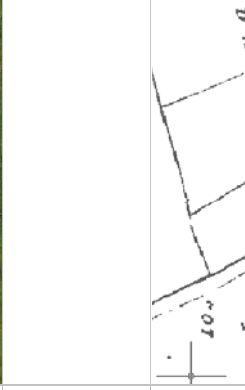
Survey No.	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
CS1	Guard stone	NZ 38540 62422	Guard stone at the junction of Front Street and Sunnyside Lane, adjacent to Burdon Farm. These were positioned to protect walls from damage from carts or agricultural equipment. Possibly contemporary with the wall and may be 18th-century. Top of the stone is damaged. Consideration should be given to repairing this to prevent further decline.	18th-century?	CVA Building Survey 2014	

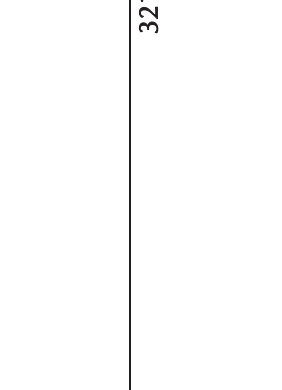
CS2	Former pond on Sunnyside Lane	NZ 38541 62486	Second pond to the north of the village pond and east of Burdon Farm. Shown in 1839 tithe and maybe medieval in origin. Feature was infilled in the early 20th Century and now only survives as a shallow depression in the grass close to the junction of North Road and Sunnyside Lane	Medieval?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS3	Cleadon Laws	NZ 3793 6343	Cleadon Laws – place name might suggest a former prehistoric barrow site, although no surviving evidence above ground. Later a post-enclosure farmstead dating to the 17th Century, shown on the 1839 tithe map. A small limestone quarry is recorded on the first edition OS map (1862), already marked as 'old'.	17th century but place name could indicate prehistoric activity	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS4	Cleadon Mill boundary wall	NZ 3890 6312	Remains of boundary wall running west of Cleadon Mill and shown on the first edition OS map, approximately 200m long and 1.25m wide, constructed of local limestone although only survives as grassed over footings	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS5	Structure in old quarry (in 2414)	NZ 3885 6301	Remains of a small stone built building or structure on the western edge of the quarry. Measure approx. 2.25m across with an 'entrance' at the NW end. Rear wall is cut into the hill, SW wall of local limestone. Feature approx. 80cm deep. Might be a small quarryman's shelter or possibly a crane base of some sort.	17th – 18th C?	Does not appear on any of the historic OS maps. Not shown on the first edition OS 25-inch map. CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS6	Remains of pre-war golf course	NZ 3896 6294	Linear banks and a shallow circular depression with surrounding banks, associated with the pre-1914 golf course.	20th-century	Aerial photographs CPE-UK-2175 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS7	Earthworks adjacent to Cleadon Mill	NZ 3890 6321	Oval enclosure, measuring 25m east to west and 13m north to south. Central depression with raised collar with stonework under the surface, suggesting a walled enclosure. Shape and proximity to Cleadon Mill Farm would suggest a pond but interior was not boggy and feature is not annotated as containing water on the 25-inch first edition OS map. Possibly a paddock or sheep stell.	17th – 18th C?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS8	Limestone quarry	NZ 3906 6307	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Large amount of rubble found in the undergrowth, which would suggest a small structure, now demolished	17th – 18th century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
CS9	WWI officers barracks	NZ 3865 6236	Footing of barrack block occupied by British and Canadian officers during WWII and associated with the searchlight battery. Footings survive well and can be clearly seen, building measures 20m x 30m, aligned along road.	WWII	Information from Maurice Chadwick CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS10	Cleadon Hills Farm	NZ 3922 6336	Cleadon Hills Farm. Post-enclosure farmstead, although may have medieval origins. Current farmhouse is modern but evidence of an earlier structure forming part of the existing barn. This may be early 18th-century in date. Would warrant further research and recording, subject to tenants approval and permission.	17-18th century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Survey 2013-14	
CS11	Fragment of wall footings associated with Farding Lake farm	NZ 3929 6440 NZ 3946 6432 NZ 3934 6427	Wall footings associated with old field boundaries belonging to Farding Lake Farm. Footings are visible running across footpath where ground has eroded away, although walls have all been demolished and are no longer visible at surface.	17-18th century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS12	Farding Lake pump	NZ 3922 6439	Pump adjacent to Farding Lake and first shown on the first edition OS (1862). The 1919 third edition map shows this as a 'windpump' presumably for supplying the farm with water. The second (and third) edition map also shows a 'Pumping Engine House' located slightly further north at the tip of the lake. This may have been providing water to Marsden Village. There is no surviving, above ground, evidence today.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS13	Hodder Farm	NZ 3726 6307 NZ 37596 63304 (well)	Farm shown on 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map and continuing through into the late 20th Century. Map shows annotation 'pillar' but unclear what this is. There is a well shown to the north east. Appears to be post-enclosure farmstead. No longer standing.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS14	Milestone	NZ 3859 6217	Milestone shown to the south of the village on the Sunderland road reading 'South Shields 3 miles, Sunderland 3 miles'. Probably dates to turnpike. Shown on 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map but no longer standing.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS15	The Matthew House (the Old Britannia Inn)	NZ 3842 62411	Building formerly standing where the Britannia Inn now stands. Fireplace in the Britannia originally came from this building, which is believed to be contemporary with the 17th Century phase of Cleadon Tower and belonged to the Matthew Family, one of the foremost families in the village, with considerable amounts of land. Demolished when the pub was built 1897. Part may have been incorporated into the later structure.	17th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS16	Ridge and Furrow at Cleadon Hills Farm	NZ 3934 6338	Part of HER 11686. A well-preserved block of ridge and furrow to the north of Cleadon Hills Farm (Well Close Field). Narrow rigg measuring approx 2-3m across with gentle curve. Divided into furlongs with headlands still clearly visible. No walls of hedges. Possibly at least one furlong of broad rigg	Medieval to 18th-century	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	

CS17	Former ridge and furrow on Cleadon Hills	NZ 3934 6293	Part of HER 11686. A cluster of ridge and furrow visible on the Cleadon Hills to the south of Cleadon Hills Farm. Visible on post-war aerial photographs but now ploughed out, although line of S-curve is preserved in boundary walls. Looks to be broad riggs.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS18	Ridge and Furrow at East Farm	NZ 3866 6245	Part of HER 973. Two blocks of ridge and furrow surviving to the east of East Farm. Broad riggs measuring 4-5 m across and running NW to SE. Headlands visible.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS19	West Farm Ridge and Furrow	NZ 3929 6197	Well-preserved ridge and furrow clearly visible to the rear of West Farm. Broad riggs, measuring 4m across with reverse-S visible and headlands visible.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS20	Cleadon Park Farm	NZ 3821 6377	Post-enclosure farmstead probably founded in the 17th Century. Later developed into Cleadon Park House (HER 7792)	17th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS21	Cleadon Out House	NZ 37975 6397	18th-century enclosure farmstead, first appearing on the 1839 tithe and later on the 1st edition 6-inch OS map. Courtyard farmstead to the north of Cleadon Park farm	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS22	The Ship Inn	NZ 3850 6236	Formerly located at the junction of the Sunderland Road and Front Street this was one of two coaching inns in Cleadon and probably dated to the 18th Century, if not earlier. Building was demolished in the early 1960s when the road was widened.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithes DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS23	Cleadon Lane Brick Works	NZ 3717 6154	Same as HER 2580.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS24	Cleadon Lane Station	NZ 3717 6154	Station first associated with the Brandling Railway and later taken over by the NER and renamed East Boldon Station. Today forms part of the Metro line but little of the original fabric of the station survives.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS25	Cleadon Mill Farm	NZ 3... 6...				
CS26	Cleadon Grange	NZ 38274 62851	Cleadon Grange, property associated with North Farm, both formed in the early 19th Century and lying to the north of the main village. The farm is arranged around a central courtyard with the main farmhouse, the Grange, forming the southern side of the complex. In the late 19th Century it was the home of George Pollard and his family. George laid the foundation stone for the new village school in 1902, and he and his wife erected three stained-glass windows in the church to commemorate the safe return of their son (Major George Pollard) from World War I.	19th-century		

CS27	Tilsheds signal box	NZ 3641 6211	Signal box was first opened in 1875 to control the crossover and siding on the Tyne Dock branch of NER railway, which separated from the Sunderland to Newcastle main line a few metres south at Cleadon Junction. In addition, the signalman monitored the level crossing, opening and closing the wheel-worked gates to let people and carriages along Tilsheds Lane.	19th-century	2nd edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1898, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS28	Bainbridge Farm	NZ 38450 62320	Farm shown on 1839 tithe, farmed by George Bainbridge on land belonging to Richard Pemberton. Originally located on the east side of Nursery Lane, formerly known as Dog-kennel Lane. One of four farms in the village in the 19th Century and potentially medieval in origin.	Medieval?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS29	The Cluster	NZ 3856 6238	Group of cottages that formerly stood to the east of the village pond, clustered around the wellhead. Demolished in the 20th Century.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS30	Parochial School	NZ 3854 6236	The Cleadon Parochial School was founded in 1830, located on the south side of the pond, where All Saints' Hall currently stands. Pupils at the school ranged in age from 5 to 13 and were all educated together. The building was also sometimes used for church services, before the construction of All Saints church in 1865. When the new school was built in 1903 the old school became a dining room and library. It served as a mess hall during WWI before being demolished in 1938.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1855, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14; 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
CS31	The Georgian Cottages	NZ 38378 62343	Two blocks of terraced cottages, separated by a narrow lane, on the south side of Front Street. Probably built as worker's cottages for either Bainbridge Farm or Cleadon House Estate. Demolished in the 1960s but the western end of the range survives, occupied in part by a travel agent's and a saddlery shop.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1855, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS32	Race Track	NZ 37420 61412	The Sunderland and South Shields Racecourse, also known as the Boldon Racecourse, first opened in 1897, run by Richard Thornton and Sydney Stone who later opened the Sunderland Empire. Racecourse held three annual meets as well as other fixtures. The site was also used to house athletic events and for ice-skating in the winter. Was the scene of Madame Mathilde Franck air crash in 1910. Site did not re-open after WWI. Exact location is not clear but was near to Cleadon Lane Station, on Boldon Flatts. May account for the circular feature seen on some aerial photographs (see 974)	19th-century	CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS33	Cleadon Nursery	NZ 38464 62215	Cleadon Nursery, first founded in the late 19th Century, is referenced in a sale notice of 1893. It expanded considerably in the early 20th Century to occupy much of the land to the west of Cleadon House, behind the Front Street properties. Owned in the 20th Century by the Groves family.	20th-century, but probably 19th-century in origin.	Cleadon House sale notice 1893; 3rd edition 6-inch scale 1919; Aerial photograph c.1950	
CS34	Cleadon Cottage Homes	NZ 38568 62922	Cleadon Cottage Homes. Children's home built in 1909 and operating until 1962. Housed approx. 200 orphaned or abandoned children. Served as a hutment camp in 1909. A commemorative plaque to those from the Homes who served in the war can be seen on the village war memorial. There is also a blue plaque temporarily stored at the Village Community Room.	20th-century	3rd edition 6-inch scale 1919; CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14; Brian Bage. <i>pers.com</i>	

APPENDIX 1: SITE INVENTORY

The following is a list of the main archaeological and historic sites identified within the township, derived from the Tyne and Wear Historic Environment Record. The entries are extracted from the HER but updated as appropriate. The last section includes the results from the Village Atlas landscape and buildings survey undertaken in spring and summer 2013. These entries feature the prefix 'CS'. The majority of sites are illustrated in the main report in Figures 12, 17, 32 and 67. Further information on the HER can be found at <http://www.twshelplines.info/>

Tyne and Wear HER Entries

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
6838	Cleadon Hills Farm, Latin inscription	NZ 3922 6335	Latin inscription on a rock at Cleadon Hills Farm. PETRA MARC - FLA.	Unknown	The Arbeia Society, 2004, Archaeological Survey of the coast from South Shields to Whitburn	
883	Flints	NZ 38 63 (3824 6385 revised location)	Sand pits. The find spot remains obscure, but note that there were quarries on the site of Cleadon Park, south of Quarry Lane, in the middle of the last century. Miket equates these with the "rolled flints" recorded as coming from a raised beach, though these were not said to be artifacts.	Prehistoric	G.B.Gibbs, 1939, Neolithic Man in County Durham, Antiquities of Sunderland, Vol. XIX, 25 Transactions Natural History Society Northumberland, Durham and Newcastle-on-Tyne, 189? Vol. XIII (for 1894-9), 165 R.Miket, 1984, The Prehistory of Tyne and Wear, p. 85 no. 6	
6837	Cleadon, Burdon Crescent, flint arrowhead	NZ 374 624	Leaf-shaped arrowhead, in rose-coloured flint, found in garden soil of No. 14 Burdon Crescent, Cleadon.	Prehistoric	The Arbeia Society, 2004, Archaeological Survey of the coast from South Shields to Whitburn	
11329	Cleadon Hills, polished stone axe	NZ 388 631	A polished greenstone axe was found in the Cleadon Hills c.1994. There is no further information regarding the circumstances of the discovery, nor a more precise findspot. The axe was a small one, 82mm in length, 47mm wide at its widest point nearest the blade, tapering to 22mm. In size and form there was nothing to distinguish the find from other small axes traditionally considered to belong to the early Neolithic, perhaps 3500BC.	Prehistoric	Pers comm, Steve Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 2/12/2005	

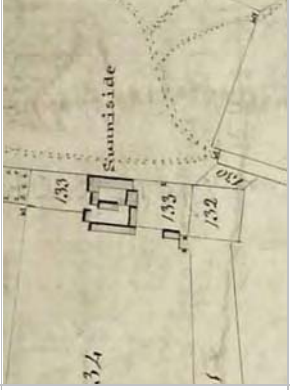
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
11686	Ridge and furrow on the north side of the township	NZ 379 615	Ridge and furrow of Medieval or Post-Medieval date seen as earthworks and mapped from air photographs. Most of these remains still survive. There is particularly good earthwork survival from the west beside the River Don, on Boldon Flats and to the east in the area of Cleadon Hills Farm. Other remains have been destroyed by development in Cleadon and Boldon. The ridge and furrow north of Cleadon Hills Farm is also on the Local List.	Medieval?	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403331; Aerial Photograph RAF 3G/TUD/UK/8 5081 20-DEC-1945, RAF 58/B/40 5168 18-MAY-1948, RAF 58/B/35 5265 16-MAY-1948; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/126/B and LSHA/158/C	
973	Ridge and furrow on the east and south side of the township	NZ 38 62	Ridge and furrow survives as earthworks, or on air photos, north (NZ 38 63) and north-east (NZ 39 63) of Cleadon village, on what were named as North Field and Cleadon Lizards on the 1st ed. OS 6". There are traces east of the village, on both sides of Cleadon Lane in East Field, and on what survives of Cleadon's share of Boldon Flats called Cleadon Moor on the 1st ed. 6" {1 and 2}. Area retains considerable ridge and furrow, with what appear to be large ditched boundary banks. The ridge and furrow at Boldon Flats and that between East Farm and Undercliff at Cleadon is on South Tyneside Council's Local List.	Medieval/Post-Medieval	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862; Durham IV/ VIII Aerial Photograph, South Tyneside Planning Dept., 1981 Pers. Comm. S. Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 1992; Aerial Photograph, Geonex, 1991 10791/010 07/09/1991; Aerial Photograph, Air Fotos, 1989 903-1793-6, 905-1834-8, 904-1815-9; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/133/B and LSHA/154/C CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
974	Boldon common fields	NZ 33 60	Ridge and furrow survives as earthworks, or on air photos, east of East Boldon on Boldon Flats (NZ 37 61), south of East Boldon (NZ 36 61 and 36 60), and west of West Boldon (NZ 33 60, 33 61, 34 60 and 34 61) (1-2). Area retains considerable ridge and furrow, with what appear to be large ditched boundary banks. Miket suggested a site at Boldon Flats NZ 377 614 as a possible prehistoric site. Steve Speak of Tyne and Wear Museums says this is a pond, possibly within a subsidence hollow or collapsed shaft. Now filled in. Feature could possibly be evidence of Boldon Flatts racecourse (CS32).	Medieval/Post-Medieval	Aerial Photograph, South Tyneside Planning Dept., 1981 Pers. Comm. S. Speak, Tyne and Wear Museums, 1992 Aerial Photograph, Geonex, 1991, 10791/010 07/09/1991 Aerial Photograph, Air Fotos, 1989, 903-1793-6, 905-1834-8, 904-1815-9; English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403245; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/35 5416 16-MAY-1948, RAF CPE/UK/2352 2186 04-OCT-1947, NMR OS/89266 42 11-JUN-1989, NMR MAL/77024 118 07-JUL-1977	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12761	Boldon Lane, pound	NZ 3808 6228	The Boldon Book of 1183 mentions Cleadon pound or pinfold. From at least the 18th Century the pound was located at the junction of West Park Road (formerly Pinfold Lane) and Boldon Lane. Today there is a plaque and seat at the road junction to commemorate it.	Medieval	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8; D. Wawn, no date, Notes on the Antiquities of Cleadon	
5452	Cleadon, five human burials	NZ 381 622	Five burials were found near Cleadon Tower in 1927. Wawn suggests that they were members of the Chambers family of Cleadon Tower, who had a dispute with the Bishop of Durham that led to their excommunication. The burials may have been exhumed from a small gravel pit close to Cleadon Tower (HER 2582). They were reburied at Whiburn St Mary's	Medieval	John Mabbitt, Tyne and Wear Museums, 2003, 2-4 Sunderland Road, Cleadon, Archaeological Assessment W. Hutchinson, 1785, The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham, Volume 2 D. Wawn, Cleadon, County Durham: Notes on its Antiquities	
963	Cleadon village	NZ 385 624	The village appears in the Boldon Book (1183) and later Hatfield's Survey (1380) and the Parliamentary Survey of 1647. Cleadon is listed with Whitburn, and it is not possible to give any idea of the number of tenants and holdings peculiar to either.	Medieval	W. Greenwell, 1852, Boldon Book, Surtees Society, 25, p. 46 W. Greenwell, 1856, Bishop Hatfield's Survey, Surtees Society, 32, pp. 102-06 See reference list	
4614	Cleadon, Medieval bronze belt tag	NZ 387 633	Medieval bronze belt tag found by Mr C McKenna of Mill Lane, Whitburn in 1992. Inspected by Clive Hart of Tyne and Wear Museums. Finder retains the item.	Medieval	Pers C. Hart, 1992, Arbeia Roman Fort Pers. Comm. B. Atkinson, 1992, Coroner's Officer	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
964 (and 8026)	Cleadon tower	NZ 385 624	Cleadon Tower is believed to be mentioned as early as 1587 and is perhaps rather a rare instance of a tower standing on a copyhold estate. The tower was taken down by Richard Pemberton, Esq. in the late 18th Century. The current 'tower' dates to 1890, although the surrounding buildings are earlier..	Medieval	R. Surtees, 1820, History...of Durham, II, 55 and n. 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed (List No. 1025211) CVA Building Survey but NEVAG Cleadon Tower Building Survey NAA & NEVAG Rpt 15-03.	
8051	Front Street, No. 11	NZ 3850 6243	Briar Cottage House, a mid C17, grade II listed building. Roughly squared coursed limestone, roof of pantiles. 2 storeys, 3 bays. Central half-glazed door with blank wall over between 3-light stone- mullioned windows with hood-moulds; 2 mullioned windows of 2 lights with hood-moulds at first floor.	17th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/19 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2013 Grade II Listed Building	
8048	Front Street, No. 1	NZ 3854 6242	Grade II listed farmhouse and hind cottage. Late C17/early C18. Coursed squared limestone, the main house thinly rendered; roof of Welsh slates to the main house, pantiles to the cottage. Main house: 2 storeys, 3 bays; central boarded door with oblong fanlight, sash windows at either side on ground floor; first floor has 2 sash windows and blocked narrow central window. Roof has 3 segment-headed dormers blocked with plywood at time of survey; 2 end brick chimneys. Cottage-: 2 storeys, 2 bays; one sash window at left; at right, one blocked narrow window on first floor.	17th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/15 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025250) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2013	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12762	Burdon Farm	NZ 3853 6243	Burden's Farm lay north of the village pond. Some farm buildings still survive.	17th-century (possibly earlier)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 3 CVA Building Survey 2014	
1587	Cleadon Windmill	NZ 3893 6318	18th-century tower mill built of coursed limestone rubble rising from a low mound contained by a retaining wall of limestone. The tower stands roofless with cap and sails removed but the stone shell is intact with one or two floor joists still in place. All the openings have dressed sandstone outer and timber inner lintels. Part of the cugged track on which the cap of the windmill turned is still visible.	17th-century in origin - current building date to late 18th-century	I. Ayris & P. Jubb, 1987, Tower Mills of South Tyneside I. Ayris & S.M. Linsley, 1994, A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of Tyne and Wear Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025192) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Cleadon Mill Excavations – NAA Report No. 15-02 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
965	Farding Slade Farm	NZ 3920 6429	In 1647 Elizabeth, widow of Robert Chambers, held land etc. listed under the heading "Whitburne cum Cleyton Copyholds". This land included "16 riggs of land in Cleadon in a certain place there called Farthing Slayde". The status of this place in the mid C17 is unknown, and also, indeed, whether it might be medieval. It underwent extensive modification and rebuilding in the mid 19th Century when occupied by Robert Jefferson. Site was cleared in the 1980s	17th-century?	D.A. Kirby, 1972, Parliamentary Surveys of the Bishopric of Durham, Surtees Society, II, 185, p. 50 W. Parson & W. White, 182, Directory of Durham and Northumberland, II, pp. 199-200 Ordnance Survey maps, 1862, 1st ed. 6, Durham IV 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape Survey 2013	
1582 (and 2317)	Tilesheads Farm Brick Kilns	NZ 3652 6208	'Brick Works' first shown on Armstrong's 1791 map and appearing later on the 1839 tithe and 1st edition Ordnance Survey map. Featured a pair of horizontal through draught kilns surviving on a site otherwise cleared of its former buildings and now host to a piggery. Three 19th century brick making sites were situated within a quarter of a mile radius in this area. The surviving kilns, recorded in 1994,	17th-century?	Armstrong 1791 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 1st edition Ordnance Survey map, 1854 I. Ayris & S.M. Linsley, 1994, A Guide to the Industrial Archaeology of Tyne and Wear, p 45 CVA landscape and building survey	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
			were demolished. Now forms part of the Tiledsheds Nature reserve, the flooded clay pits providing wonderful wetland habitat.		2013-14	
2396	Cleadon Laws limestone quarry	NZ38006346	Limestone Quarry, adjacent to Cleadon Laws farm. Marked as 'Old' on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was out of use by 1862	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2397	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3824 6364	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2400	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3838 6412	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2401	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3871 6410	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2398	Limestone Quarry	NZ38286398	Limestone Quarry. Marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	17th-to 18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
12789	The Britannia Inn, car park walls	NZ 3836 6247	The boundary wall of the car park to Shields Road is a limestone boundary wall, topped with later sandstone coping. The fine boundary wall that returns along the northern and western boundary of the car park are the former garden walls of Cleadon Meadows, a mansion house designed by John Dobson.	17th-to 18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 44	
8165	Cleadon, Front Street, No. 3	NZ 3853 6242	House. 18th-century farmhouse. Roughly coursed limestone rubble and brick. Roof low pitched, of pantiles. 2 storeys, 2 bays, the left limestone at ground floor and raised to 2 storeys in brick. Ground floor: sash window with glazing bars at left, boarded door with oblong fanlight at right. First floor: 2 sashes with glazing bars.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/16 Grade II* listed building (List No. 1355080)	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12777	Sunnyside Lane, No. 5	NZ 3854 6245	Late 18th- to early 19th- century house probably incorporating the remains of earlier structures. Rendered front elevation that returns along the first floor of the south facing gable. A pleasant building with brick corbelling supporting rainwater goods, brick quoins and timber four-pane sliding sash windows on the first floor and three-over-two on the ground floor.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30 CVA Building Survey 2014 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252	
9606	Cleadon Lane, No. 1, East Farm and boundary walls	NZ 3857 6242	The farm comprised two yard areas and a collection of outbuildings including a gin-gang. The late 18th and early 19th Century farmhouse (NZ 3857 6242) is built in irregular coursed rubble with irregular stone quoins. It has new window openings and window inserts that are flush to the wall. The roof is Welsh slate with high raised gables. The farmhouse is surrounded by an attractive stone boundary wall and is a prime example of the use of the local limestone and glacial erratics as a building material. The new East Farm development is a courtyard with modern houses around it.	18th-century (possibly medieval in origin)	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)); South Tyneside Council, March 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal Tyneside Local List Review 2011, LSHA/147/C 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
9099	Sunnyside Farm	NZ 3864 6342	A discreet group of functional buildings in local limestone and slate. In good condition with recent lime-rich pointing. Single high brick arched entrance into the courtyard. The farmhouse is a simple square hip roofed building with regular fenestration. Farm appears on 1839 tithe map and was one of the post-enclosure farmsteads established in the late 17th Century.	18th-century (probably 17th century in origin)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2014	

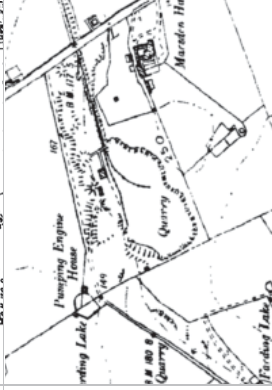
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12765	Cleadon Old Hall	NZ 3846 6243	A large 18th-century three bay mansion house. Set within landscaped grounds with a woodland edge. Demolished in the 1960s. Replaced with flats of the same name. One or two trees survive from the garden of the Old Hall. Original house probably built for John Burdon who later moved to Hardwick Park.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
8153	Cleadon, Front Street, No. 5	NZ 3852 6241	House. 18th-century. Roughly coursed inestone rubble, Welsh slate roof. 2 storeys, 2 windows with late C19 sashes; later central projecting porch has boarded door and oblong fanlight. Stone gable copings, 2 end brick chimneys. Rear elevation: red brick, 2 periods, similar first floor windows, modern ground floor windows and door. Included partly for group considerations.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/17 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1299739) CVA Building Survey 2014	
8027	Cleadon House boundary walls and gate piers	NZ3831762324	Cleadon House wall and gate piers. Arising from front right of the house is a high brick wall with 3 banded square piers and a garden entrance; this connects with a high garden wall, extending the width of the garden, of roughly squared coursed limestone rubble with a triple moulded brick coping. The entrance from the street is formed by a low wall of brick with stone coping, continuing along through 3 square brick piers with plinths, in which are 2 ashlar gate piers with overhanging cornices. Original iron gates and railings have been removed.	18th-century	English Heritage National List Grade II Listed Building (List No. 025213) 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	

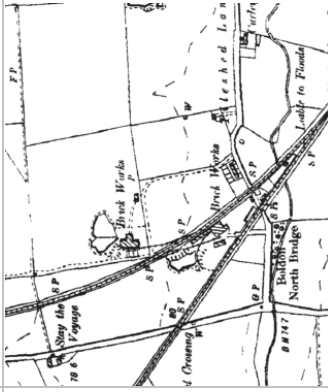
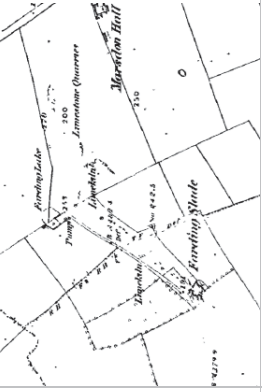
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8049	Front Street, No. 7	NZ 3851 6241	Former Wesleyan Methodist Chapel, which occupied an earlier farm building. Early C18 in date built of roughly coursed limestone rubble and orientated north to south away from the line of Front Street. Chimney at gable end, which has been repaired with hand-made red brick. Recently renovated and now a house.	18th-century (possibly 17th-century)	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/18 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025251) South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal CVA Building Survey 2014	
2331	South Shields to Sunderland Road	NZ 3643 6728	Toll Road from South Shields to Sunderland running through the village. Road opened in 1796, although the route had been in existence at least since the medieval period and is the reason for the existence of the village. Toll houses included Harton Turnpike (SMR 2391). Road was extensively modernized in the 1960s when the layout was widened and rationalized, changing the character of this part of the village quite considerably.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 8 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
8027	Cleadon, Front Street, Cleadon House	NZ 3707 6173	Grade II listed house built c.1738 (rainwater heads) for John Dagnia of South Shields, glass manufacturer. Brick with stone dressings; roof of plain tiles. Simple block plan. 2 storeys, 5 windows, including a central Venetian staircase window, all with broad moulded glazing bars, raised surrounds and projecting cills. South front to garden has scrolled pediment to central door, moulded architraves to all windows, large oblong fanlights with radial decoration above two side doors; a C19 conservatory encloses the 3 doors. Interior: staircase has dado rail and cornice and a wrought-iron balustrade of c.1750 in a rococo design of leaves, seed-pods and curved bars; the front porch has been inserted beneath this; doors to main rooms in hall have corniced picture-panels; fluted pilasters support an elliptical arch to the narrower section of hall opposite the stairs.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/22 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II* listed building (List No. 1025212) South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) CVA Building Survey	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12802	Recreation ground (former garden of Cleadon House)	NZ 3834 6202	The grounds to Cleadon House were laid out in the picturesque style of the mid to late 18th Century, includes a gothic grotto (HER 8159) that overlooked a lake and terraces. The house had its principal elevation overlooking the grounds, with open views channelled through woodlands to the grotto, lake and pastures beyond. Some vestiges of the grounds survive. Much of the estate was developed in the early 20th Century when the Plantation estate was built. Some large mature trees, principally Chestnut survive from the earlier period.	18th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 59-60; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV152/C Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey	
8159 (and 12803)	Cleadon House Grotto	NZ 3834 6218	Garden feature, (formerly in grounds of Cleadon House) Roughly squared coursed limestone rubble with brick dressings. Wall and two returns into and retaining a hill. South elevation has 3 pointed arches flanked by 2 similar niches. A square cover in the ground behind probably replaces a lantern. Interior octagonal with 3 niches in the 3 north sides. There was formerly a lake in front of the grotto.	18th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/54 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 Grade II Listed (List No. 1355067) Maddison, (2013) unpublished report (NEVAG) CVA Building Survey	
12763	South Farm (French's Farm or Cutler Farm)	NZ 3848 6235	South Farm stood on the site where Foxton Court now stands. Referred to in the Bishops records as South Farm and also sometimes called French's Farm or Cutler's Farm. Demolished in the 1960s, no surviving remains	18th-century (possibly medieval in origin)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 8 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
9609	Cleadon, Cleadon Lane, West Hall Farm and gate piers	NZ 3905 6221	Farm buildings and gateposts. An early to mid 19th-century farmhouse, which is two storeys with a single storey extension to the east. Built of coursed limestone rubble with a Welsh slate roof and raised gables. It has timber sliding sash windows with margin panes, stone lintels and cills.	18th-century (probably 17th-century in origin)	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)); South Tyneside	

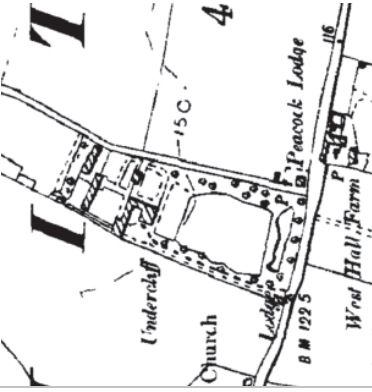
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8025	Front Street, gates and piers	NZ 3850 6235	The extension has an original six-over-six pane timber window. Whitewashed outbuildings surround the farmhouse. The barn along the edge of Cleadon Lane was the original farmhouse, built in the 18th Century. The pitch of its roof suggests that it was previously thatched. The buildings have been modified and extended in response to changing agricultural practices and methods. There is a line of mature trees along the western edge of the farm. West Hall Farm is a remarkably intact group of historic agricultural buildings. Gates: C18, one modern copy. Wrought iron. Gate piers: 3 C18, stone rusticated and vermiculated, with projecting cornices and obelisk finials. Original source of gates is unknown but not from immediate vicinity of Cleadon	18th-century (relocated)	Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 19-20; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/149/C Chadwick 'West Farm, Cleadon' (1996), unpublished. Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/20 Grade II Listed Building (List No. 1025210) CVA Building Survey 2014	 
2414	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3882 6328	Limestone Quarry, marked as 'Old' on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Measures approx. 20 x 20m and covered by gorse. There is a small wall at the west end. Extent shown on 25-inch first edition.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2411	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3878 6400	Limestone Quarry, first shown on 1839 tithe map and marked as 'old' on the 1st edition OS mapping, so out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 25-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
12778	Cleadon, Sunnyside Lane, No. 1	NZ 3854 6243	Possibly once a single storey cottage of 17th- or 18th-century date, heightened in the 19th Century to two storeys. The windows are timber sliding sash. The first floor window on the side elevation has been raised. There is a central chimney stack. The open sided timber porch on the front is modern. Building has been recently rendered.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Buildings Survey	
12774	Sunnyside Lane, No. 7	NZ 3853 6246	A single storey cottage, possibly 18th-century in date, rendered and painted white. Appears to be a pair of cottages converted into one. The projecting stone cills have been painted black. New windows have been inserted. The roof is Welsh slate, with brick chimney stacks and terracotta pots. Probably associated with the Old Hall garden, which extended to the west. Perhaps a gardener's cottage or workshop.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 28-29 CVA Building Survey 2014	
2417	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3963 6315	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2415	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3887 6305	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Same as 2414.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
2416	Limestone Quarry	NZ 3920 6290	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12791	Old Post Office	NZ 3842 6234	The post office is slotted into a terrace of late 19th-century houses that are rendered. They have replacement windows and timber shutters that clutter the elevations.	18th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 47	
2399	Cleadon Park Limestone Quarry	NZ 3845 6398	Cleadon Quarry. The precise extents of the site are unclear on the 1st edition OS mapping, which does however show a Lime Kiln within the site. Extensive working shown on first edition map, quarry remained in used until the mid 20th Century. Now a park and housing estate.	19th-century – founded earlier, perhaps 17th-century.	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
2482 (and 2404)	Marsden Old Quarry	NZ 3957 6453	Quarry at Marsden, which is first shown on the 2nd edition OS map but probably developed from an earlier quarry (HER 2404), shown on the first edition OS. It was served by railway HER 2483. In 2004 during excavation work to strip topsoil from the limestone adjacent to Marsden Old Quarry Local Nature Reserve, a series of what looked like boreholes were found covering an area of approximately 10m x 10m. T	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, SW	
7792	Cleadon Park House (Cleadon Cottage)	NZ 3821 6377	The house was known as "Cleadon Cottage" in the early C19. On a tithe map of 1839 it is shown as consisting of a principal west wing and a north service wing with an L shaped block adjacent to it. The main approach from the Sunderland turnpike was from the west, presumably to the entrance to the house in the centre of the west wing. In 1845 alterations and additions were carried out by John Dobson for R W Swinburne, glass manufacturer, with the addition of a south wing and the entrance and its approach moved to the north. Local dressed	19th-century	.Meadows and E. Waterson, 1993, Lost Houses of County Durham, p 37; N. Pevsner (second edition revised by Elizabeth Williamson, 1985, The Buildings of England - County Durham	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2477	West Harton Rifle Range	NZ 3695 6392	A 1000yd Rifle Range at West Harton, with associated buildings. Shown on Ordnance Survey maps of 1897, 1898 and 1899 but not shown on later editions.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, SW; English Heritage, 2008, Hadrian's Wall National Mapping Programme, 1403730; Aerial Photograph RAF 540/1381 0204 07-AUG-1954	
2578	Brick Works	NZ 3635 6215	Brick Works. This was not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was opened after 1862. 1894, claypit used as a fishpond in 1921.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P.J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 25	
2402	Lime Kiln, Farning Lake Farm	NZ 3921 6440	Lime Kiln, location unclear on the 1st edition OS mapping, probably lay within a 200m radius of the grid reference. It is not shown on 2nd edition OS mapping, which does mark an Old Quarry near this point and which may have been the disused workings around the kiln. No visible surface evidence surviving. A second kiln is shown to the east of the farm.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
9246	Sunnyside Lane, Farm Cottages	NZ 3870 6335	Architecturally undistinguished workers dwellings near to Sunnyside Farm (HER 9099).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal	

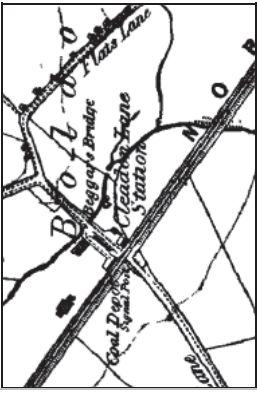
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12779	North Street, The Cottage Tavern	NZ 3844 6249	A 19th-century public house. It was extended at its western end in the later 20th Century. Pitched gables have been added to the south elevation and the first floor rendered, painted white and timber boarding added.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 31	
12780	Cleadon, Shields Road, Grove House	NZ 3842 6250	Late 19th-century house built of firebrick formerly incorporated a butchers shop with slaughter house behind. A painted stone lintel above a blocked doorway on the southern gable is inscribed 'H Burdon Butcher'. The two storey house is double fronted with a full height timber re-clad bay to the left side and a new large window inserted on the ground floor to the right side. All the windows are replacements. A stone boundary wall continues north behind Grove House.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW CVA Building Survey 2014	
12788	The Britannia Inn	NZ 3842 6240	Built in 1896 to replace an earlier coaching inn of the same name. Extravagant design in limestone with sandstone quoins, window and door surrounds. It has been extended to the south to more than double its original footprint.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 44 2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale CVA Building Survey 2014	
12799	Sunderland Road, No. 10 (Moorside)	NZ 3855 6221	A two storey early 19th-century house that is rendered and painted white. The front elevation includes a box bay with a Welsh slate roof. All of the windows have been replaced in Upvc. The house has a large attractive garden.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 52	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12764	Cleadon Meadows	NZ 3832 6254	Large mansion built to the design of John Dobson in 1853 on the site of an earlier country house built in the 1820s and shown on the 1839 tithe (see picture). Demolished in the 1960s. The replacement housing estate has the same name. The garden wall survives (HER 12789).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 10 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Building Survey 2014	
12768	Cleadon Lane, Peacock Lodge	NZ 3900 6225	An exuberant example of late nineteenth-century date that has been substantially extended. The original building is arts & crafts style. It includes fine detail. Peacock Lodge has a steeply pitched flat tile roof with stone water tabling and chimney stacks with stone shoulders added to both gables. The roof has three dormers with pointed gables. The gables are steeply pitched and are braced by carved timber work that is painted white. There are segmental arches over the windows. The property is bounded by a low stone garden wall.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 20-21; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV150/C CVA Building Survey 2014	
8163	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff	NZ 3897 6243	House, now 3 separate dwellings. Built circa 1853 for the Allison family. Brick with sandstone dressings; Welsh slate roof. 2 storeys; 3 bays on west front defined by 4 Tuscan giant pilasters with stone plinths and capitals. Hipped roof, square brick chimneys with stone bands and cornices. Plain 2-storey, 4-bay wing on east has 2-storey, 2-bay return forming a courtyard with a range consisting of a passage, a house of 2 low storeys, a cottage, a carriage entrance and a coach house. A curved brick wall extending from the north-west corner of the house to the courtyard entrance has, on the courtyard side, a brick mounting block with 3 stone steps.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/7 Grade II Listed Building (List No: 1355077) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12769	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff Lodge	NZ 3886 6228	Gate lodge to Undercliff (HER 8163). It has been extended along its western elevation with the addition of a flat roofed building in the 1970s, which is painted white. The extension is inappropriate.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 22-23	
12770	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff, lake	NZ 3890 6227	See above (8163). Ornamental gardens including a lake were laid out in front of the south elevation and approached by a sweeping set of stone steps. The lake has gone.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 22-23	See above.
9610	Cleadon Lane, Undercliff, boundary wall	NZ 3891 6226	See above.	19th-century	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B)) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
8047	Cleadon Lane, Church of All Saints	NZ 3858 6235	Parish church. 1869 by R J Johnson, south aisle 1907. Snecked limestone rubble with sandstone ashlar quoins and dressings, high-pitched roofs of Welsh slate with stone coping to nave and aisle, in Early English style. Nave with south aisle and south porch, chancel with 3-sided apse, north transept. Transept has a 2-light window in the gable and an east door with flower stops to a drip-mould. Roof has stone cross finial at west, iron at east; above the chancel a hexagonal timber bellcote with Welsh slate spirelet and iron finial; chimney at the transept gable. Interior: south arcade of 2 wide bays, paintings of Garden of Gethsemane by J Eadie Read of Newcastle c.1914 in spandrels; apse paintings of Christ on the Cross and Christ in Majesty by Michael Hoare of Folkestone in 1967; 2-light west Window, war memorial by L C Evetts of Newcastle in 1948.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 3/8 Grade II Listed Building (List No: 1025247) Chadwick, M (1994) unpublished report CVA Building Survey 2014	
8114, 8117	Cleadon, West Park Road, No. 8 and No. 4 gas lamps	NZ 3813 6621 NZ 3812 6223	Gas street lamp. Late C19. Cast iron fluted standard, supporting square glazed lap with circular ventilator cap.	19th-century	Department of National Heritage, List of Buildings of Special architectural or Historic Interest, 103 CVA Building Survey 2014	
	Gas Lamp to the rear of No. 6	NZ3755 6168	Gas lampost. Mid C19. Cast iron. Fluted iron tapering column on moulded base. Topped by a square lantern supported on scroll brackets. The	19th-century	Grade II Listed Building (List No 1262062) CVA Building Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
15244	North Drive, No. 2, boundary wall	NZ 3740 6207	glazed lantern is topped by a circular ventilation out-let. Magnesian limestone walls.	19th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/148/C	
12776	Sunnyside Lane, No. 3	NZ 3854 6244	A two-storey house set back from its neighbours. Probably 19th-century incorporating remnants of earlier structures. It was once attached to a range of structures around a farmyard. A simple double fronted traditional two-up two-down property. It is rendered white. The lower cills are stone. The chimney stacks are located at eaves height creating a flat ridge line. The windows are replacements. A drive between Nos. 1 and 3 leads into the former farmyard.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 30	
12792 (inc. 12767)	Front Street, Nos. 18 to 22	NZ 3842 6232	Nursery Lane once led to extensive areas of glass houses behind Cleadon Tower. Today it still contains an extremely attractive terrace of houses. Built in 1860, the houses are rendered. Some retain their original six-over-six windows and doors. Sections of stone boundary wall survive. The houses face onto an unattractive garage court.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 47 CVA Building Survey 2014	
12794	Front Street, shopping centre	NZ 3838 6236	The north side of Front Street is a mixture of late 19th-century and post-war buildings. Three buildings survive from the 1800s. Cleadon Village Pharmacy and Oddbins are mid 19th-century terraced houses with intact first floors and conjoined chimney stacks. All of the other shops are new and built to different designs. Some of the service yards behind the shops incorporate old stone boundary walls of the gardens of Cleadon Meadows (HER 12764).	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 49-51	
12798	Sunderland Road, Methodist Church	NZ 3854 6223	Built in 1899. Single storey brick church. Extended at the back. A new simple lych gate has been built by the entrance to the car park.	19th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 52	
2582	Gravel Pits	NZ 3816 6226	Gravel Pits, west of Cleadon, their location is unclear on the 2nd edition OS mapping. They are	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
			not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so were operational after 1862.			
9607	North Street, No. 2 (The Garth) and boundary walls	NZ 3848 6247	Built in 1897 and extended in the latter half of the 20th Century. The extension is of some merit. The historic brick boundary wall to Cleadon Old Hall (HER 12765) runs between No. 1 and No. 2. It has been repaired in a way that detracts from its general appearance, but it is an important survival.	19th-century	Tyne and Wear Specialist Conservation Team, March 1992, Other Buildings of Acknowledged Architectural Quality or Historic Significance (South Tyneside UDP Appendix ENV (B))	
14505	Quarry Lane, White Horse	NZ 3930 6444	Figure painted on quarry face at Marsden. There are many stories associated with the site but it probably dates to the late 19th Century.	19th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/72/SS	
2480	Cleadon Pumping Station	NZ38696357	Cleadon Pumping Station (Sunderland and South Shields W.W.) Cleadon Water Pumping Station NZ 389632(A). Built by Thomas Hawksley, the ornamental grounds contain a neo-Italianate engine house, boiler house and cottages all dominated by a camponile chimney. Built 1860, originally steam powered with 2 cornish engines and 3 cornish boilers, the station was electrified c1930. The complex forms part of a Conservation Area and the buildings are listed.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4, South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Hills Conservation Area Character Appraisal Grade II* Listed Building (LN 1232322)	
2289	Branding Junction Railway, Sunderland Branch (later NER – HER 1186)	NZ 2966 6215	The North Eastern Railway, Sunderland Branch was originally the Brandling Junction Railway from Gateshead to Monkwearmouth, opened in 1839. The line passed through an unbroken tract of open countryside, except at Fulwell where a cutting had to be created through the magnesian limestone, nearly a mile long and up to 29 feet deep. Its southern terminus was Monkwearmouth Station (HER 2751). Only the remains of the embankment walls remain in-situ. The station now forms part of the Metro line.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 3 N.T. Sinclair, & I.S. Carr, 1990, Railways of South Shields, p.6; W.W. Tomlinson, 1914, The North Eastern Railway - Its Rise and Development, p 327 CVA Landscape Survey 2013	
2580	East Boldon, Brick Works	NZ 3723 6163	Brick Works with associated Clay Pit. Not shown on 1st edition OS mapping, so opened after 1862 but before 1898.	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P.J., 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 27.	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2332	Branding Junction Railway, Biddick Branch	NZ 3602 6365	Railway or Wagonway. The southern end is the junction with the North Eastern Railway, Sunderland Branch (SMR 2289). This was part of the Biddick Branch of the Brandling Junction Railway, which was opened in 1839 and closed in 1840. The northern section was still in use as a railway (SMR 2395) related to Harton Colliery. The line was completely reopened as the North Eastern Railway Harton Branch in 1867, its northern end having been remodelled, see SMR 2550.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8 N.T. Sinclair, & I.S. Carr, 1990, Railways of South Shields, p.6	
2581	Moor Lane Brick Works	NZ 3816 6145	Moor Lane Brick Works. Works not shown on the 1st edition OS map so were opened after 1862. Expand considerably in the early 19th Century, possibly serving construction of the Plantation estate. No surviving evidence – now part of Broadlands estate	19th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14 Davison, P J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 27.	
12805	sand pit	NZ 3808 6225	Shown on Ordnance Survey third edition of 1919 as 'old' meaning out of use.	19th-century	Ordnance Survey third edition map 1919	
12793 (inc. 12766)	Front Street, workshop	NZ 3833 6230	The backland area annexed to Cleadon House (HER 8027) comprises a small but extremely interesting collection of buildings. This includes a small irregular coursed limestone workshop with a high roof pitch (HER 12766). There is a red brick back wall of a former estate building with an attractive late 19th-century box bay at first floor level. The yard gives an interesting glimpse of the working buildings of the old village. It is of considerable architectural and historic merit.	19th-century (possibly with some 18th-century elements)	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
12790	Front Street, guidepost	NZ 3846 6237	A fine cast iron guidepost survives in front of a small artificial community building in front of Foxton Court. It is in deteriorating condition. The fingers have been removed.	19th-century?	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 46; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV153/C	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
2577	Cleadon Junction Brick Works	NZ 3637 6230	Brick Works. This was not shown on the 1st edition OS mapping, so was opened after 1862. 1894-1938	20th-century	2nd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1898, 6-inch scale, Durham, 8, NW Davison, P J, 1986. Brickworks of the North East, 122 site 24.	
12784	Sunderland Road, infants school	NZ 3854 6235	School built in 1903 to replace the earlier Parochial school. Board School building, rendered and incised to look like masonry. The windows are original. The building comprises two symmetrical halves. Part of the left hand porch and a section of the lower roof was removed when the church hall (HER 12783) was built.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 38 3rd edition, Ordnance Survey map, 1919, 6-inch scale CVA Building Survey 2014 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
12775	Sunniside Lane, Nos. 2 and 4	NZ 3858 6253	A pair of semi-detached houses of mid 20th-century date. Part of a short length of post-war ribbon development.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 28	
12773	East Farm Cottages	NZ 3863 6250	Built in the 1920s as accommodation for staff working at Undercliff (HER 8163) for the Chapman family. Two blocks of single storey cottages with hipped roofs.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 28	
12801	Cleadon Plantation	NZ 380 620	Cleadon Plantation, a landscaped estate, was built over Cleadon Moor and Little Moor to the west of the historic core from the start of the 20th Century. It lies over an undulation of Cleadon Hills falling gently from the north east to south west. The estate comprised a collection of large houses in generous gardens using well established tree and hedge lines to create a sense of enclosure and privacy. The quality of pre-First World War housing stock is outstanding. Houses were approached by drives that cut across the gardens and were south facing to take advantage of views over the sloping gardens. Some houses had short garden terraces. This echoes the estates like Regent's Park in	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 55-86 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
10964 (same as 11198)	Front Street, War Memorial (WW1 and WW2)	NZ 384 623	London that were built in the 1830s and 40s and the later Garden Suburb movement. First and Second World War Memorial. Unveiled November 1920 by Col. G. Pollard of Seaton Delaval. A pink rough hewn slab with a laurel wreath at the top and the names of the dead and those who served in World War One on a Welsh green slate panel. There is a cross on the step below. Located in a rockery. The sculptor was Thomas Curry of South Shields. There is a plaque on the right side "E. Smyth, Sunderland".	20th-century	Ian Ayris, Peter Jubb, Steve Palmer and Paul Usherwood, 1996, A Guide to the Public Monuments and Sculpture of Tyne and Wear, p 65; North East War Memorials Project Ref. C79.01 (www.newmp.org.uk); Newcastle Weekly Chronicle 20 November 1920; South Shields in Old Picture Postcards	
12804	Gravel pit	NZ 3809 6235	Shown on Ordnance Survey third edition of 1919.	20th-century	Ordnance Survey third edition map 1919	
15247	Whitburn Road, No. 45, Ardmore	NZ 3816 6181	Modernist/Art Deco house built in 1932. Flat roof, horizontal windows, windows cut through the wall returns. Recently restored.	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/164/C	
10903	Tilesheads Nature Reserve, 'Dream Boat'	NZ 365 621	1994/5 by David Gross. A community carving in timber in collaboration with King George Comprehensive School. The piece, which lies close to a pond, is an upturned boat with a sheltered seat inside. The artist, David Gross, described the concept behind the sculpture: "The dream boat will be a vessel for voyages of the imagination rather than a physical trip over water."	20th-century	Ian Ayris, Peter Jubb, Steve Palmer and Paul Usherwood, 1996, A Guide to the Public Monuments and Sculpture of Tyne and Wear, p 85; Paul Usherwood, Jeremy Beach and Catherine Morris, 2000, Public Sculpture of North-East England, p 54-5	
12771	Cleadon Lane, Senior School (later Infant School)	NZ 3061 6233	Cleadon School was built in 1907. It is brick, with a Welsh slate roof with red clay ridge tiles. There are gabled wings projecting from the front elevation. The school was originally divided into a boys and girls school. The water tabling, lintels and cills are stone. Above the windows are key stones with brick on edge detail. The rainwater goods are cast iron. There is a brick boundary wall with stone coping, with a steel fence on top. The school is no longer in use and has permission granted for conversion to residential.	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 24-25; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/159/C 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
12785	All Saints Church, vicarage	NZ 3856 6233	Built in 1907. Extremely attractive Edwardian house with a hipped gable. A projecting splayed	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
12782	Front Street, electricity substation	NZ 3855 6237	bay sits over the porch. A full height timber box bay and a ground floor bay, with original windows and heavy cornices are attached to the south elevation. There are mature landscaped gardens. A pre-First World War electricity substation. Brick built with a rosemary tile roof. It is surmounted by a square tower with an open ventilation lantern with a lead ogee shaped roof. It has projecting brick cills and a dog-tooth brick cornice.	20th-century	Character Appraisal, page 38; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/161/C South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 34 CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
12783	Cleadon, All Saints Church, church hall (location of Parochial School)	NZ 3854 6236	Inter-war church hall. Brick with shallow buttress supports on the north and south elevations. Rendered and incised to look like masonry. Original windows. Slate roof. Little ornamentation except the front porch with a concrete doorway with simple triangular pediment with 'ALL SAINTS CHURCH HALL' painted across it. The church hall is situated on the site of the old Parochial School, which served as the village hall after the school next door was built in 1903	20th-century	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, page 38; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/160/C CVA Buildings Survey 2014	
11199	Front Street, War Memorial (Cleadon Cottage Homes)	NZ 3844 6236	Stone book with pages open on steps in front of an altar (HER 11198). Inscription of a pink panel: "IN MEMORY OF THOSE YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN FROM CLEADON COTTAGE HOMES WHO SERVED DURING THE WORLD WARS 1914-1919 1939-1945".	20th-century	North East War Memorials Project Ref. C79.06 (www.newmp.org.uk); SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/156/C	
15245	No. 2, Greenlands	NZ 3818 6227	Detached house built between 1897 and 1914. The only pre-First World War house in the street. Brick built with a Welsh slate roof, raised loop tiles, terracotta chimney pots and attractive	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/162/C South Tyneside Council, 2007	

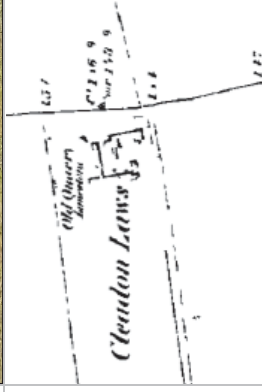
HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
15246	Underhill Road, No. 19, Cardrona House	NZ 3796 6198	moulded terracotta cill course. There is a coach house/stable in the grounds with a double ventilated roof, faced brick walls, rendered gable ends and stepped kneelers. Detached brick villa. Built between 1897 and 1914. Polygonal corner bay window, Art Nouveau style stained glass and Arts & Crafts style porch. Welsh slate roof, red pantile over the bays, elegant open sided timber and brick front door porch. Two tall chimney stacks with stone cornices and terracotta pots. The garden contains fine trees.	20th-century	SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011: REFERENCE NUMBER: LSHA/163/C South Tyneside Council, 2007	
12781	Village pond	NZ 3853 6238	The heart of the village and one of two ponds that used to serve Cleadon; a second header pond being located on Sunnyside Lane. The current pond was reduced in size when the road was widened in the 1960s	Medieval	South Tyneside Council, 2007, Cleadon Conservation Area Character Appraisal, pages 33-4; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHA/151/C 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape Survey 2013-14	
975	Cleadon Hill, army trenches	NZ 389 631	On Cleadon Hill, west and south-west of the windmill, there are short, slightly curved, stretches of ditch with the upcast piled on one side. By oral tradition these were said to be army trenches, date of digging unknown. Some of the features in this area are definitely associated with the pre-1914 golf course but at least 4 and perhaps 5 could be WWI trenches, though not the classic zigzag networks. These notably face each other and are orientated east to west. Range from 28 to 12m long and are approx 2m wide with a raised bank on one side and shallow recess on the other. Majority of features probably relate to pre-war golf course extension.	WWI	Pers. Comm. P.R.M. Harbottle, 1993, Cleadon Hill trenches - Historic Environment Record CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
4652	Cleadon Hills, Pillbox	NZ 3913 6241	Potential WWI pillbox constructed of concrete and brick and partially hidden in the hedgerow.	WWI?	Defence of Britain Project, 2002, Defence of Britain Database, S0002914; SOUTH TYNESIDE LOCAL LIST REVIEW 2011, LSHAV157/C CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14 Roger Thomas pers com	
4653	White Horse Cliff, 2 Pillboxes	NZ 393 644	Two clay brick and concrete WW2 pillboxes built into side of hill. In fair condition. Constructed 1940-41 {1}. Not seen during recent survey	WWII	Defence of Britain Project, 2002, Defence of Britain Database, S0002913 CVA Landscape Survey 2013-14	
5541	Searchlight Battery TT216	NZ 385 624	Searchlight Battery - During WW2 many of the Tyneside searchlights were manned by the 225th Anti-Aircraft Artillery (Searchlight Battalion) USA. Their headquarters was at Debdon Gardens in Newcastle (HER 5559). Many of the searchlight sites were used as low security POW camps after the American troops left, accommodating the prisoners who were working on local farms. Until radar was invented, searchlights were the only means by which aimed anti-aircraft fire and fighter interception were possible at night.	WWII	2003, Searchlight Sites on Tyneside - 18 November 1944, www.skylighters.org Alan Rudd, 1986, List of 20th-century defence sites on Tyneside Council For British Archaeology, 1995, Twentieth-century, Defences in Britain - An Introductory Guide Handbook of The Defence of Britain Project, p 62-63	
5565	Marsden Hall, Searchlight Battery	NZ 39 64	Searchlight Battery - During WW2 many of the Tyneside searchlights were manned by the 225th Anti-Aircraft Artillery (Searchlight Battalion) USA. Their headquarters was at Debdon Gardens in Newcastle (HER 5559). Many of the searchlight sites were used as low security POW camps after the American troops left, accommodating the prisoners who were working on local farms.	WWII	Searchlight Sites on Tyneside - 18 November 1944, www.skylighters.org Council For British Archaeology, 1995, Twentieth-century, Defences in Britain - An Introductory Guide Handbook of The Defence of Britain Project, p 62-63	
11693	Whiteleas, aircraft obstructions	NZ 3706 6244	An extensive area of aircraft obstructions from WW2 seen as earthworks and cropmarks on aerial photographs. Linear ditches with associated small dumps of spoil to either side. There are four parallel lines of obstructions, each 136m long and connected by another line at right angles.	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 14032229; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/37 5449 17-MAY-1948	
11695	Aircraft	NZ 3947 6382	An extensive area of aircraft obstructions from	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall	

HER No	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
	obstructions		WW2 seen as earthworks and cropmarks on aerial photographs. An incomplete grid of linear ditches with associated small dumps of spoil to either side. Seen over an area measuring 1155m x 1120m.		WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403238; Aerial Photograph RAF 58/B/35 5265 16-MAY-1948 and RAF 106G/UK/1193 4280 27-FEB-1946	
11685	HAA military depot	NZ 3952 6398 NZ 3966 6371	A military depot of WW2, seen on war-time air photographs. Two groups of structures at NZ 3952 6398 and NZ 3966 6371, approximately 300m apart are probably magazines of ammunition associated with a naval gun known as the Tyne Turret that was situated approximately 700m further east. These were all temporary structures protected by coils of barbed wire. Now demolished.	WWII	English Heritage Hadrian's Wall WHS Mapping Project, 2008, 1403240; Aerial Photograph RAF 106G/UK/1193 4280 27-FEB-1946	

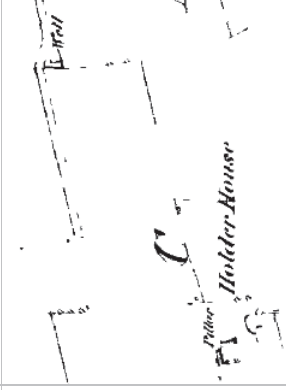
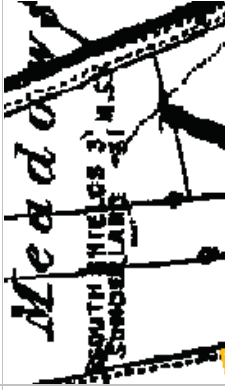
Cleadon Village Atlas Field Survey

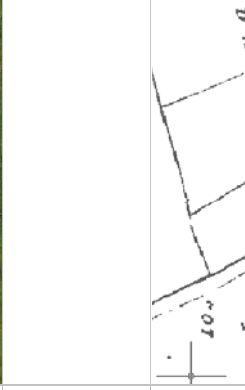
Survey No.	Site Name	NGR	Description	Period	Sources	Photo
CS1	Guard stone	NZ 38540 62422	Guard stone at the junction of Front Street and Sunnyside Lane, adjacent to Burdon Farm. These were positioned to protect walls from damage from carts or agricultural equipment. Possibly contemporary with the wall and may be 18th-century. Top of the stone is damaged. Consideration should be given to repairing this to prevent further decline.	18th-century?	CVA Building Survey 2014	

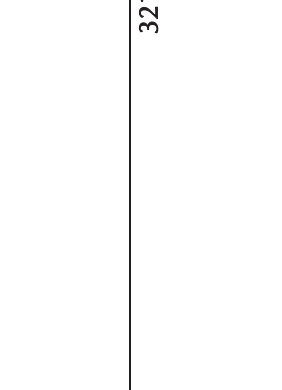
CS2	Former pond on Sunnyside Lane	NZ 38541 62486	Second pond to the north of the village pond and east of Burdon Farm. Shown in 1839 tithe and maybe medieval in origin. Feature was infilled in the early 20th Century and now only survives as a shallow depression in the grass close to the junction of North Road and Sunnyside Lane	Medieval?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS3	Cleadon Laws	NZ 3793 6343	Cleadon Laws – place name might suggest a former prehistoric barrow site, although no surviving evidence above ground. Later a post-enclosure farmstead dating to the 17th Century, shown on the 1839 tithe map. A small limestone quarry is recorded on the first edition OS map (1862), already marked as 'old'.	17th century but place name could indicate prehistoric activity	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS4	Cleadon Mill boundary wall	NZ 3890 6312	Remains of boundary wall running west of Cleadon Mill and shown on the first edition OS map, approximately 200m long and 1.25m wide, constructed of local limestone although only survives as grassed over footings	17th – 18th C	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS5	Structure in old quarry (in 2414)	NZ 3885 6301	Remains of a small stone built building or structure on the western edge of the quarry. Measure approx. 2.25m across with an 'entrance' at the NW end. Rear wall is cut into the hill, SW wall of local limestone. Feature approx. 80cm deep. Might be a small quarryman's shelter or possibly a crane base of some sort.	17th – 18th C?	Does not appear on any of the historic OS maps. Not shown on the first edition OS 25-inch map. CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS6	Remains of pre-war golf course	NZ 3896 6294	Linear banks and a shallow circular depression with surrounding banks, associated with the pre-1914 golf course.	20th-century	Aerial photographs CPE-UK-2175 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS7	Earthworks adjacent to Cleadon Mill	NZ 3890 6321	Oval enclosure, measuring 25m east to west and 13m north to south. Central depression with raised collar with stonework under the surface, suggesting a walled enclosure. Shape and proximity to Cleadon Mill Farm would suggest a pond but interior was not boggy and feature is not annotated as containing water on the 25-inch first edition OS map. Possibly a paddock or sheep stell.	17th – 18th C?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS8	Limestone quarry	NZ 3906 6307	Limestone Quarry, marked as Old on the 1st edition OS mapping so was out of use by 1862. Large amount of rubble found in the undergrowth, which would suggest a small structure, now demolished	17th – 18th century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4	
CS9	WWI officers barracks	NZ 3865 6236	Footing of barrack block occupied by British and Canadian officers during WWII and associated with the searchlight battery. Footings survive well and can be clearly seen, building measures 20m x 30m, aligned along road.	WWII	Information from Maurice Chadwick CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS10	Cleadon Hills Farm	NZ 3922 6336	Cleadon Hills Farm. Post-enclosure farmstead, although may have medieval origins. Current farmhouse is modern but evidence of an earlier structure forming part of the existing barn. This may be early 18th-century in date. Would warrant further research and recording, subject to tenants approval and permission.	17-18th century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Survey 2013-14	
CS11	Fragment of wall footings associated with Farding Lake farm	NZ 3929 6440 NZ 3946 6432 NZ 3934 6427	Wall footings associated with old field boundaries belonging to Farding Lake Farm. Footings are visible running across footpath where ground has eroded away, although walls have all been demolished and are no longer visible at surface.	17-18th century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS12	Farding Lake pump	NZ 3922 6439	Pump adjacent to Farding Lake and first shown on the first edition OS (1862). The 1919 third edition map shows this as a 'windpump' presumably for supplying the farm with water. The second (and third) edition map also shows a 'Pumping Engine House' located slightly further north at the tip of the lake. This may have been providing water to Marsden Village. There is no surviving, above ground, evidence today.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS13	Hodder Farm	NZ 3726 6307 NZ 37596 63304 (well)	Farm shown on 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map and continuing through into the late 20th Century. Map shows annotation 'pillar' but unclear what this is. There is a well shown to the north east. Appears to be post-enclosure farmstead. No longer standing.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS14	Milestone	NZ 3859 6217	Milestone shown to the south of the village on the Sunderland road reading 'South Shields 3 miles, Sunderland 3 miles'. Probably dates to turnpike. Shown on 1st edition Ordnance Survey Map but no longer standing.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale, Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS15	The Matthew House (the Old Britannia Inn)	NZ 3842 62411	Building formerly standing where the Britannia Inn now stands. Fireplace in the Britannia originally came from this building, which is believed to be contemporary with the 17th Century phase of Cleadon Tower and belonged to the Matthew Family, one of the foremost families in the village, with considerable amounts of land. Demolished when the pub was built 1897. Part may have been incorporated into the later structure.	17th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS16	Ridge and Furrow at Cleadon Hills Farm	NZ 3934 6338	Part of HER 11686. A well-preserved block of ridge and furrow to the north of Cleadon Hills Farm (Well Close Field). Narrow rigg measuring approx 2-3m across with gentle curve. Divided into furlongs with headlands still clearly visible. No walls of hedges. Possibly at least one furlong of broad rigg	Medieval to 18th-century	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	

CS17	Former ridge and furrow on Cleadon Hills	NZ 3934 6293	Part of HER 11686. A cluster of ridge and furrow visible on the Cleadon Hills to the south of Cleadon Hills Farm. Visible on post-war aerial photographs but now ploughed out, although line of S-curve is preserved in boundary walls. Looks to be broad riggs.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS18	Ridge and Furrow at East Farm	NZ 3866 6245	Part of HER 973. Two blocks of ridge and furrow surviving to the east of East Farm. Broad riggs measuring 4-5 m across and running NW to SE. Headlands visible.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS19	West Farm Ridge and Furrow	NZ 3929 6197	Well-preserved ridge and furrow clearly visible to the rear of West Farm. Broad riggs, measuring 4m across with reverse-S visible and headlands visible.	Medieval	EH Aerial CPE-UK-2175.TIF CVA Landscape/Buildings Survey	
CS20	Cleadon Park Farm	NZ 3821 6377	Post-enclosure farmstead probably founded in the 17th Century. Later developed into Cleadon Park House (HER 7792)	17th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS21	Cleadon Out House	NZ 37975 6397	18th-century enclosure farmstead, first appearing on the 1839 tithe and later on the 1st edition 6-inch OS map. Courtyard farmstead to the north of Cleadon Park farm	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS22	The Ship Inn	NZ 3850 6236	Formerly located at the junction of the Sunderland Road and Front Street this was one of two coaching inns in Cleadon and probably dated to the 18th Century, if not earlier. Building was demolished in the early 1960s when the road was widened.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithes DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS23	Cleadon Lane Brick Works	NZ 3717 6154	Same as HER 2580.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS24	Cleadon Lane Station	NZ 3717 6154	Station first associated with the Brandling Railway and later taken over by the NER and renamed East Boldon Station. Today forms part of the Metro line but little of the original fabric of the station survives.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS25	Cleadon Mill Farm	NZ 3... 6...				
CS26	Cleadon Grange	NZ 38274 62851	Cleadon Grange, property associated with North Farm, both formed in the early 19th Century and lying to the north of the main village. The farm is arranged around a central courtyard with the main farmhouse, the Grange, forming the southern side of the complex. In the late 19th Century it was the home of George Pollard and his family. George laid the foundation stone for the new village school in 1902, and he and his wife erected three stained-glass windows in the church to commemorate the safe return of their son (Major George Pollard) from World War I.	19th-century		

CS27	Tilsheds signal box	NZ 3641 6211	Signal box was first opened in 1875 to control the crossover and siding on the Tyne Dock branch of NER railway, which separated from the Sunderland to Newcastle main line a few metres south at Cleadon Junction. In addition, the signalman monitored the level crossing, opening and closing the wheel-worked gates to let people and carriages along Tilsheds Lane.	19th-century	2nd edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1898, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS28	Bainbridge Farm	NZ 38450 62320	Farm shown on 1839 tithe, farmed by George Bainbridge on land belonging to Richard Pemberton. Originally located on the east side of Nursery Lane, formerly known as Dog-kennel Lane. One of four farms in the village in the 19th Century and potentially medieval in origin.	Medieval?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 6-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS29	The Cluster	NZ 3856 6238	Group of cottages that formerly stood to the east of the village pond, clustered around the wellhead. Demolished in the 20th Century.	18th-century?	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1862, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS30	Parochial School	NZ 3854 6236	The Cleadon Parochial School was founded in 1830, located on the south side of the pond, where All Saints' Hall currently stands. Pupils at the school ranged in age from 5 to 13 and were all educated together. The building was also sometimes used for church services, before the construction of All Saints church in 1865. When the new school was built in 1903 the old school became a dining room and library. It served as a mess hall during WWI before being demolished in 1938.	19th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1855, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14; 'Cleadon's Schools', Kathleen Robinson (2014), unpublished report	
CS31	The Georgian Cottages	NZ 38378 62343	Two blocks of terraced cottages, separated by a narrow lane, on the south side of Front Street. Probably built as worker's cottages for either Bainbridge Farm or Cleadon House Estate. Demolished in the 1960s but the western end of the range survives, occupied in part by a travel agent's and a saddlery shop.	18th-century	1st edition Ordnance Survey Map, c.1855, 25-inch scale; Durham, 4 1839 Tithe DDR/EA/TTH/1/252 CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	
CS32	Race Track	NZ 37420 61412	The Sunderland and South Shields Racecourse, also known as the Boldon Racecourse, first opened in 1897, run by Richard Thornton and Sydney Stone who later opened the Sunderland Empire. Racecourse held three annual meets as well as other fixtures. The site was also used to house athletic events and for ice-skating in the winter. Was the scene of Madame Mathilde Franck air crash in 1910. Site did not re-open after WWI. Exact location is not clear but was near to Cleadon Lane Station, on Boldon Flatts. May account for the circular feature seen on some aerial photographs (see 974)	19th-century	CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14	

CS33	Cleadon Nursery	NZ 38464 62215	Cleadon Nursery, first founded in the late 19th Century, is referenced in a sale notice of 1893. It expanded considerably in the early 20th Century to occupy much of the land to the west of Cleadon House, behind the Front Street properties. Owned in the 20th Century by the Groves family.	20th-century, but probably 19th-century in origin.	Cleadon House sale notice 1893; 3rd edition 6-inch scale 1919; Aerial photograph c.1950	
CS34	Cleadon Cottage Homes	NZ 38568 62922	Cleadon Cottage Homes. Children's home built in 1909 and operating until 1962. Housed approx. 200 orphaned or abandoned children. Served as a hutment camp in 1909. A commemorative plaque to those from the Homes who served in the war can be seen on the village war memorial. There is also a blue plaque temporarily stored at the Village Community Room.	20th-century	3rd edition 6-inch scale 1919; CVA landscape and building survey 2013-14; Brian Bage. <i>pers.com</i>	

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